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INFORMAL REPORT

CB

WORLD ATLAS
OF COASTAL BIOLOGICAL FOULING
PART I
NORTH AMERICA, SOUTH AMERICA,
ICELAND AND GREENLAND

SEPTEMBER 1970

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13. ABSTRACT This atlas is the first of a three part series, and is a comparison of available biofouling data covering the coastal areas of North and South America, Iceland and southern Greenland. The report contains 17 regional charts and a world reference chart. Specific biofouling locations, general areas, and severity are indicated on the regional charts, and the chart entries are cross-referenced in an index section according to chart/country, country/area, numerical and alphabetical notations. A fouling severity key correlates word designations of severity with wet weight (kg./m^2) in air values, and chart symbolization. Ten major groups of organisms are represented on a series of data sheets corresponding to regional charts and the index section. The organisms are algae, amphipods, anemones, barnacles, bryozoans, hydroids, molluscs, sponges, tubeworms and tunicates. Information concerning these organisms are month(s) of maximum attachment, relative abundance, and other pertinent data including generic names. Predictions of fouling severity are made where sufficient data warrants such forecasting. An extensive references section concludes the report. Eventual computerization of biofouling information into a "live" atlas is intended through the basic design of the atlas format and data presentation.		

14 KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
COASTAL						
POULING						
NORTH AMERICA						
SOUTH AMERICA						
ICELAND						
GREENLAND						
POULING INTENSITY						
POULING ORGANISMS						
ATLAS						

ABSTRACT

This atlas is the first of a three part series, and is a compilation of available biofouling data covering the coastal areas of North and South America, Iceland and southern Greenland. The report contains 17 regional charts and a world reference chart. Specific biofouling locations, general areas, and severity are indicated on the regional charts, and the chart entries are cross-referenced in an index section according to chart/country, country/area, numerical and alphabetical notations.

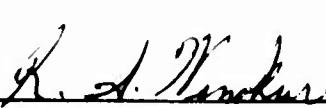
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Eventual computerization of biofouling information into a "live" atlas is intended through the basic design of the atlas format and data presentation.

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Exploratory Oceanography Division

DATE: 1 September 1970

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PREFACE

Part I of the World Atlas of Coastal Biological Fouling is presented with the user in mind. The atlas format is intended to be open ended so that information can be added, or deleted, by the user without upsetting the system of presentation. As a result, this publication can be construed as a "live" atlas, and consequently a source document which hopefully will be updated on a continuous basis to provide the most reliable information available. Eventual computerization of biofouling information into a "live" atlas is intended through the basic design of the atlas format and data presentation.

As a prototype, the atlas has inherent shortcomings, many of which can be rectified through constructive suggestions, and updating of information. Persons or groups interested in the increasingly important field of biological fouling are requested to contribute usable atlas information to this Office.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Defining the scope of this source document, and the fusing of diverse data into a comprehensive format has been a difficult, but rewarding task. Numerous problems arose during development of the atlas, and at times, these problems seemed insurmountable. In due course these problems were overcome, but only with the help of the following people.

Recognition is accorded to M. Burkhardt, H. Weston, and F. M. Daugherty, Jr. for their initial work towards the atlas concept. Acknowledgements are extended to J. Lackie, R. Tittle, M. Beeston, S. Arny, and J. Jesswein for their specialized contributions.

Special acknowledgement is extended to W. Glidden and L. Fisher for their constructive criticisms, and developmental suggestions on all facets of the atlas.

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ATLAS ABBREVIATIONS

Ab., Abundant	Jan., January	Pen., Peninsula
Ala., Alabama	Jam., Jamaica	P.R., Puerto Rico
Alas., Alaska	L, Light	Pred., Predicted
Alg., Algae	La., Louisiana	Rel., Relative
Apr., April	Lat., Latitude	R.I., Rhode Island
Arg., Argentina	LM, Light to Moderate	
Att., Attachment	Loc., Location	S, Severe
Aug., August	Long., Longitude	S., South
Bah., Bahama(s)	M., Meter(s)	S.C., South Carolina
Barns., Barnacles	M, Moderate	S.E., Southeast
Berm., Bermuda	M.A., Maximum Attachment	Sep., September
Braz., Brazil	Mass., Massachusetts	So., South
Bryos., Bryozoans	Mar., March	Sol., Solitary
Calc., Calcareous	Md., Maryland	Sp., Species
Calif., California	Me., Maine	St., Saint(e)
Can., Canada	Mi., Mile(s)	Str., Strait
Col., Colonial	Miss., Mississippi	S.W., Southwest
Conn., Connecticut	Mols., Molluscs	T, Trace
Dec., December	MS, Moderate to Severe	Terr., Territory
Del., Delaware	Mt., Mountain(s)	Tex., Texas
Dom., Dominated, Dominant	Muss., Mussels	TL, Trace to Light
E, Encrusting	N., North(ern)	Tubes., Tubeworms
E., East(ern)	N.C., North Carolina	Tuns., Tunicates
Echins., Echinoderms	N.E., Northeast	U.K., United Kingdom
Ecua., Ecuador	Newf., Newfoundland	Uru., Uruguay
F., Filamentous	N.H., New Hampshire	U.S., United States
Feb., February	N.J., New Jersey	U.S.N., United States Navy
Fla., Florida	Nov., November	U.S.S.R., Union of Soviet Socialists Republics
Ft., Fort, Feet	Nudis., Nudibranchs	Va., Virginia
G., Gulf	N.W., Northwest	VS, Very Severe
Ga., Georgia	N.Y., New York	W., West(ern)
Gasts., Gastropods	Oct., October	Wash., Washington
Grl., Greenland	Op., Operating	
Hbr., Harbor	Ore., Oregon	Yr., Year
Hyds., Hydrozoans	P., Presence	
Ice., Iceland	Pa., Pennsylvania	
Incl., Include(s)	Pan., Panama	
Is., Island(s)	Pels., Pelecypods	

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INTRODUCTION

Purpose

The purpose of this atlas is to present a consolidated, readily available, easy to use source of world wide coastal biological fouling conditions to users and researchers alike. In addition, an attempt is made to define those organisms which significantly contribute to biological fouling, their substrate attachment time periods, and their abundance relative to the total fouling community within a given geographical area. The atlas is also intended to serve as a continuous biofouling prediction mechanism for those coastal areas where fouling data are either sparse or absent.

Geographic Areas

When completed, the atlas will be comprised of three major parts, each of which will constitute a separate, but interrelated volume. Each part depicts continuous coastal areas of the globe, and each part is subdivided into smaller geographical sections defined as regional charts.

Part I of the atlas contains 17 regional charts (1-17) as illustrated in the World Reference Chart (Chart 18). The regional charts cover the coastal areas of North and South America, Iceland and southern Greenland.

Part II will tentatively contain coastal areas of Africa, the Indian Ocean and Mediterranean Sea, Europe, the northern reaches of Asia, and associated islands of the Atlantic Ocean.

Part III will provisionally contain the following coastal areas: East and Southeast Asia, Australia, New Zealand, and source data islands of the Pacific Ocean.

Previous Studies

Numerous examples of group and individual research reports have dealt with a wide range of biological foulers; their oftentimes polluted locales;

their interrelationships within and outside the marine fouling community; their problematic effects on man made and natural underwater structures, and so on. Historical and present studies, as well as those to follow, will continue to be of increasing importance as long as man continues to explore and utilize the marine environment.

The list of diversified fouling studies is seemingly endless, and the data presented is voluminous, as well as varied, both in reporting techniques and methodology. For these reasons, a historical treatise on the subject will not be attempted.

The Selected References section located at the end of this atlas is but a small cross-section of available reports and papers. Consequently, the references should not be construed as all encompassing.

DATA PRESENTATION

Sources, Analysis, Severity

Data presented for specific locations are extrapolations from original sources. In all cases where two or more data sources were obtained for a particular location, the information was analyzed collectively and correlated to produce a singular trend.

Past presentations of original data have taken various forms of expression. A popular form of indicating fouling severity makes use of word designations. Some notations of this type are light, heavy, medium, severe, and so forth. Another popular method of data expression is in terms of the wet and/or dry weight of the fouling organisms per unit area. This method of data presentation is numerical and the unit of measurement is either english, metric, or a combination of both. The Fouling Severity Key (Table I), presented for the first time, combines aspects of the two popular methods, and has been used for extrapolation of source data used in this atlas. Although arbitrary, the key will hopefully provide a meaningful and useful standard for reporting biological fouling information.

FOULING SEVERITY KEY

DESIGNATION	LETTER SYMBOL	MAP SYMBOL	WET WT. IN AIR kg./m ²
PRESENCE	P	NONE	NONE
TRACE	T	●●●●●●	<5.00
TRACE TO LIGHT	TL	○○○○○○○	5.01-10.00
LIGHT	L	10.01-15.00
LIGHT TO MODERATE	LM	———	15.01-25.00
MODERATE	M	-----	25.01-35.00
MODERATE TO SEVERE	MS	XXXX XXX	35.01-45.00
SEVERE	S	_____	45.01-55.00
VERY SEVERE	VS	ΔΔΔΔΔΔΔ	>55.01

Table I: FOULING SEVERITY KEY

Two basic types of data error may be included in the atlas. Some errors are inherent in the original study, whereas others may originate through extrapolation and transfer of source data for atlas presentation.

Prediction

Predictions of fouling severity and larval attachment periods are based on analog methods of forecasting. Predictions have been made from examination and correlation of physical environmental data, and bio-fouling trends adjacent to, and including, the specific area of interest.

Abbreviations

Abbreviations are extensively used to provide a more compact source of available information. A majority of the abbreviations utilized follow accepted usage, whereas others have been innovated for ease and convenience.

Data Sheets

The columnar format of the data sheet is designed to offer the user fouling information at a glance. Key numbers and abbreviations are employed as mechanisms for presentation of consolidated information, cross-referencing purposes, and possible analog studies.

A representative data sheet (Table II) is illustrated below, and explanation of headings and associated information entries follows.

Table II: DATA SHEET EXAMPLE

1. Proceeding from left to right, the number 5 in the CHART NUMBER column refers to regional chart number 5, which depicts a section of the eastern coast of the United States.
2. The number 10, under the column labled LOCATION NUMBER, refers to a specific location on chart number 5. In this case, 5-10 is the number designation for the Block Island area of the state of Rhode Island. A letter notation (A, B, C, etc.) under this column heading denotes a general, rather than specific area. Specific location numbers and letters also appear on the regional charts for correlation with data sheet entries.
3. The FOULING ORGANISMS column contains a list of those organisms which are considered to be somewhat cosmopolitan in their distribution. The scope of this atlas necessitates exclusion of other fouling organisms, such as bacteria, for lack of available information relating to a given fouling community.

Under each group of fouling organisms are "daisy" configurations which constitute the format for presentation of months of maximum attachment (M. A.), relative abundance, and presence (P) data. The small circles within the daisy represent, in clock fashion, months of the year. A key to the daisy is located under the ADDITIONAL INFORMATION column. If blackened, these circles denote months of maximum attachment for the particular fouling organism. For example, location 5-10 under the heading of barnacles reads maximum attachment during the months of March, April, and May. Designations of months of M. A. are either predicted or directly taken from the literature. Predictions are so noted in the ADDITIONAL INFORMATION column. In essence, all M. A. notations are subject to change with possible changes in the organism's environment, and updated information.

Information within the large circle of the daisy is as follows: a number designation indicates relative abundance of that particular organism to other fouling organisms occupying the same location. The number 1 indicates most abundant, whereas the number 2 refers to the second most abundant, and so on. Entry of the letter P denotes only presence of the organism, and does not carry relative abundance significance.

4. Notations in the SILT COVER column pertain to relative deposition of silt upon the fouling community. Silting data is reported directly as taken from the literature.

5. The ADDITIONAL INFORMATION column contains supplementary data regarding the fouling organisms and their location. Translation of the exemplified information is as follows: both encrusting and filamentous

bryozoans are present; algae is represented by the reds, which have a maximum attachment from March to May; the barnacles are "acorn" in type. Dates contained in the data sheets are expressed numerically. For example, 6 December 1944 is expressed as 6.12.44.

Charts

The atlas contains 17 sequentially numbered regional charts and one world chart. The latter defines boundaries of the regional charts, and is therefore an overall reference to the regional areas. Boundary overlap occurs only between charts 3 and 4, and between 7 and 8. All other chart boundaries adjoin one another.

Significant chart data includes country names, regional and specific location numbers, as well as continuous symbolization depicting fouling severity. Positions of severity symbols on the charts bear no relationship to seaward extent of biofouling.

Chart/Country Index (II)

Countries appearing on each chart are listed according to sequential chart numbers, 1 through 17, followed by their respective names in alphabetical order.

Country/Area Index (III)

This index alphabetically identifies specific areas within each country listed. These locations are further identified according to a number sequence as illustrated by the following example.

CANADA, Charts 3, 4, 15
Argentia, Newf., 4-12

The above designation means that Canadian coastlines appear on regional charts 3, 4, and 15. The 4-12 sequence specifies that Argentia, Newfoundland appears on regional chart 4, location number 12 on that particular chart.

Numerical Index (IV)

Specific fouling locations are listed according to a numerical sequence in association with regional chart numbers. The location number is followed by the name of the location or area, then state and country as in the following example.

CHART 6
1. Tampa, Fla., U. S.

Alphabetical Index (V)

Names of specific locations and areas are indexed alphabetically. The names are followed by the state, if any, and country of origin; then by a cross-referencing number sequence in accordance with all other indices. In the following example, the sequence 16-4 indicates that Adak Island has location number 4 on Chart 16.

Adak Is., Alas., U. S., 16-4

REGIONAL CHARTS

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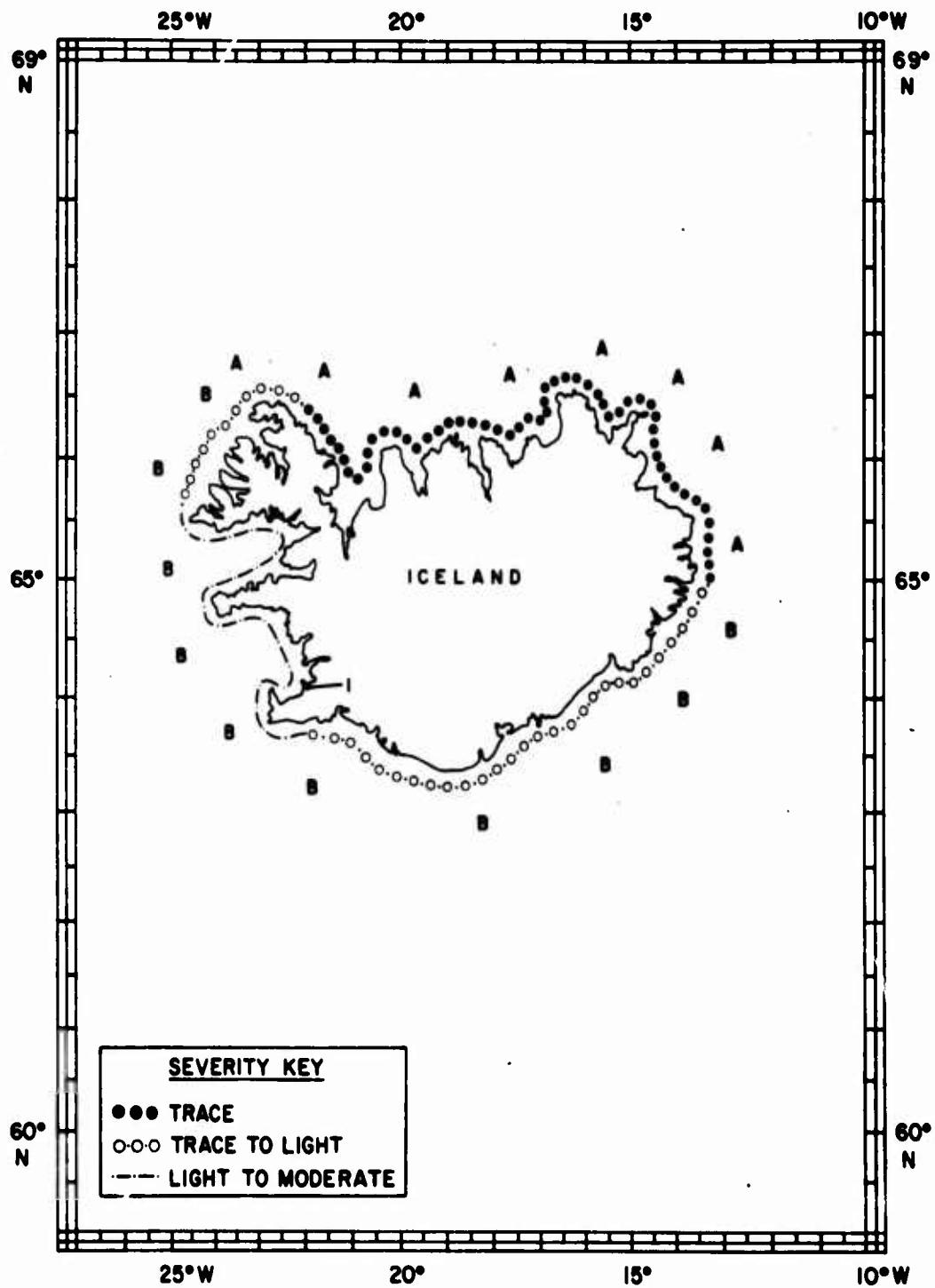


CHART 1 - ICELAND

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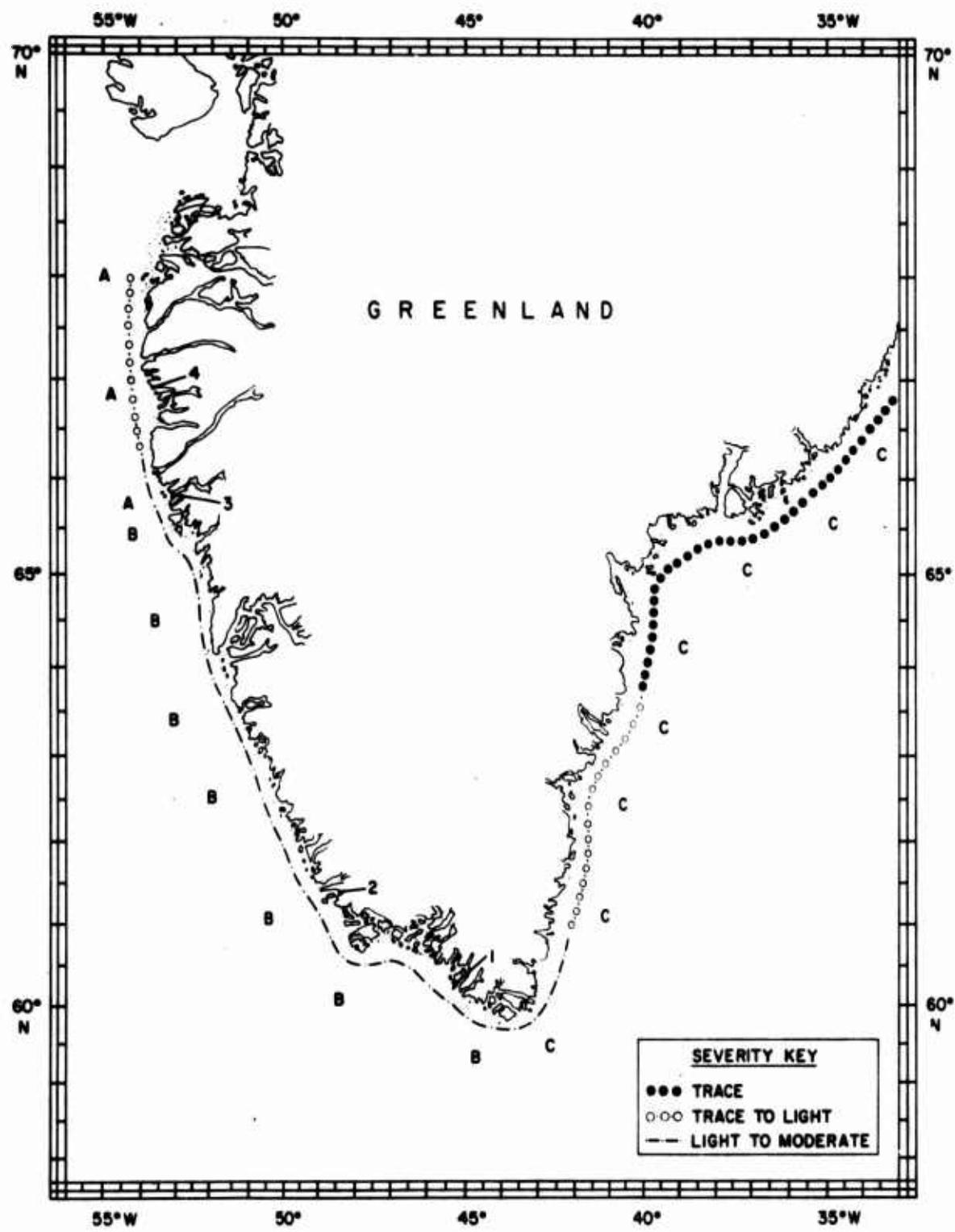


CHART 2 - S. GREENLAND

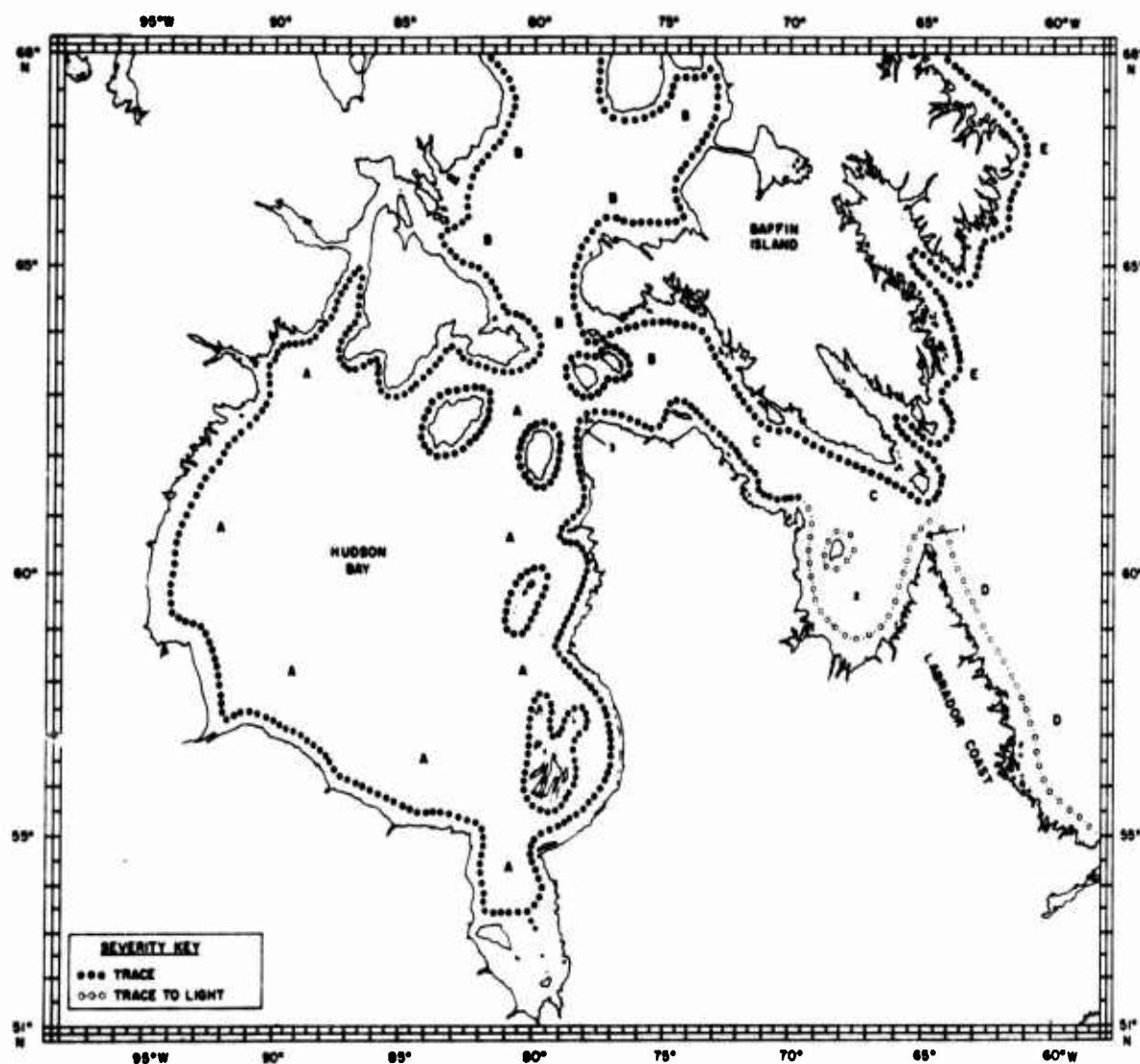


CHART 3 - HUDSON BAY

CHART 4 - ATLANTIC CANADA

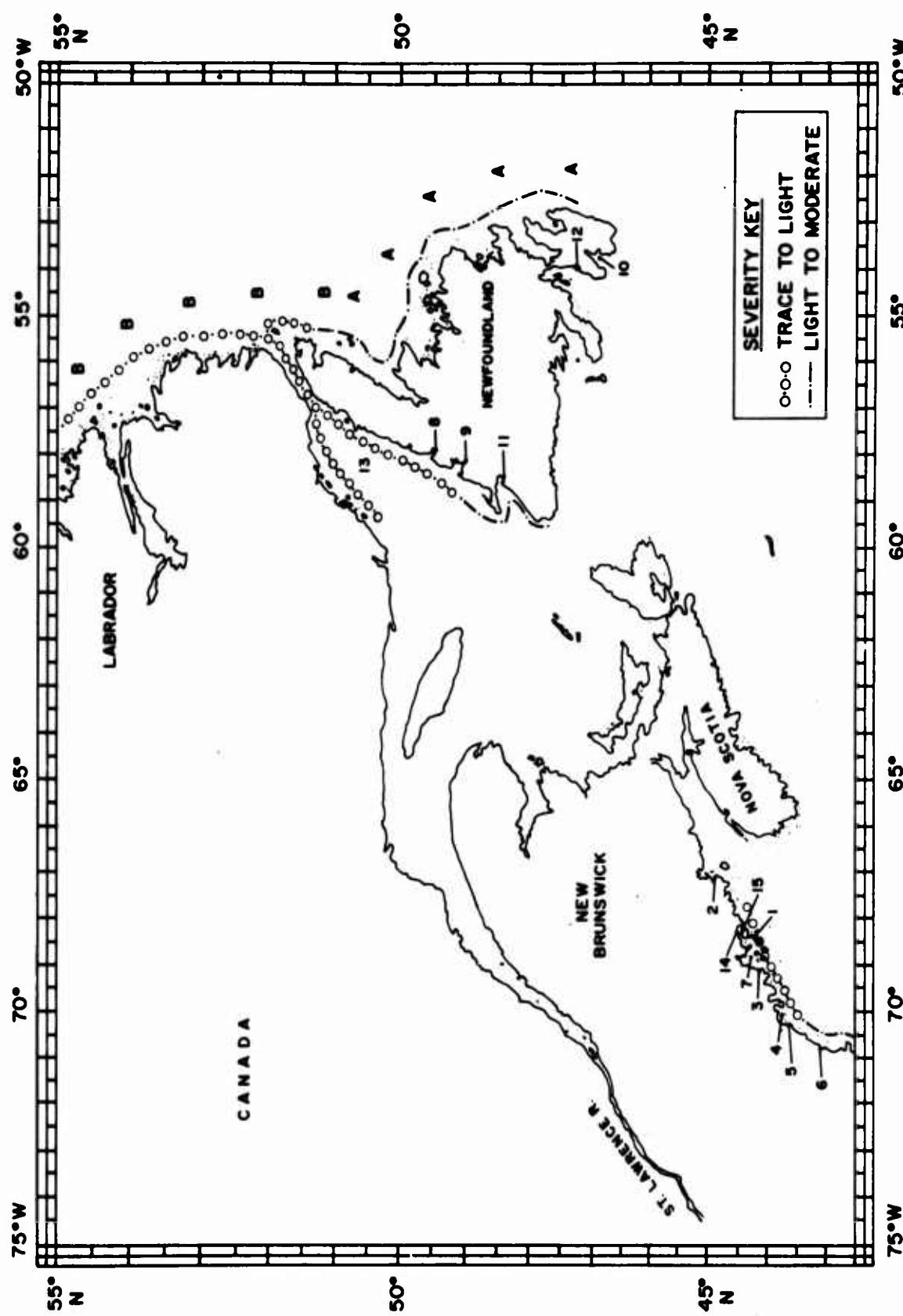
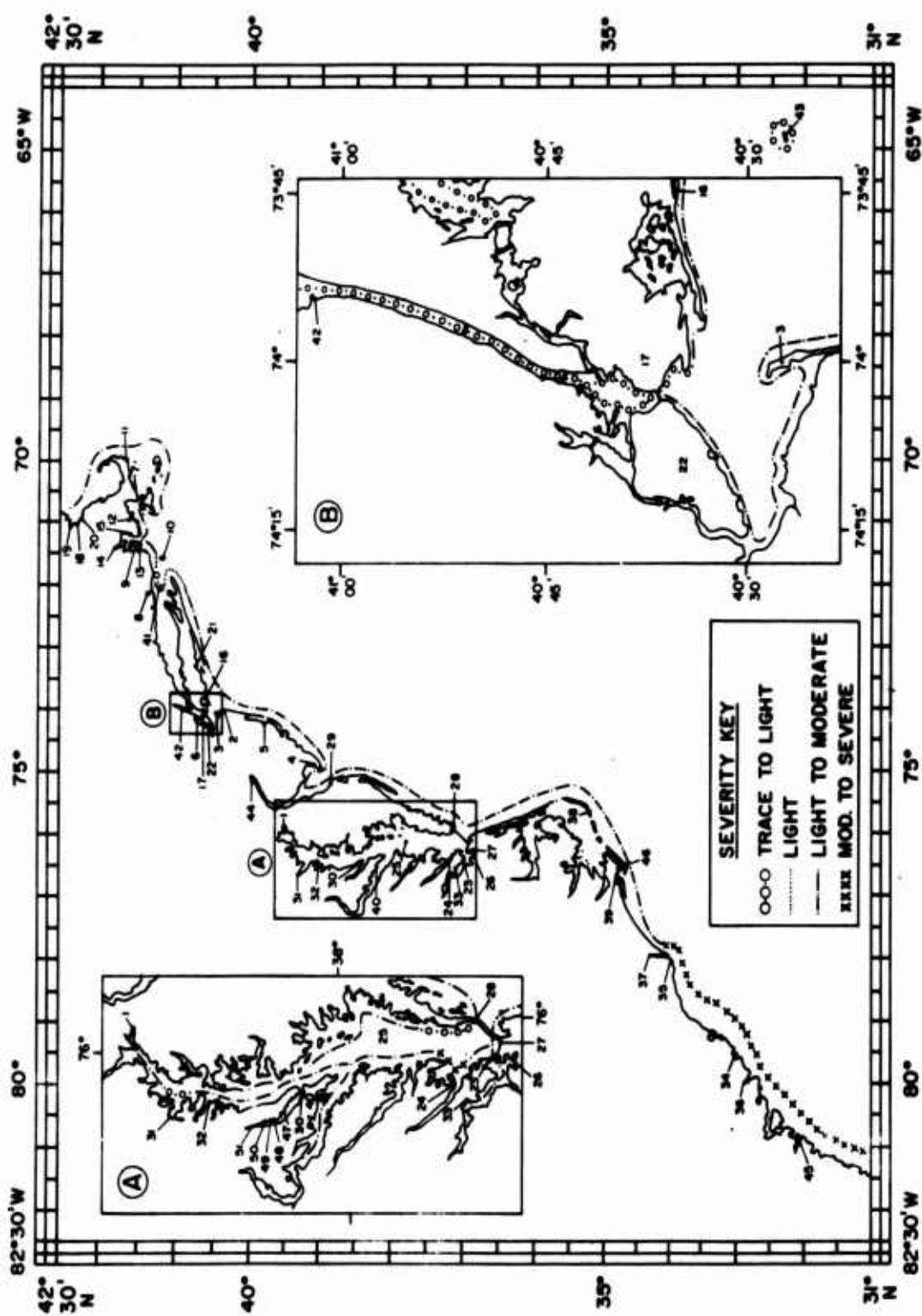


CHART 5 - ATLANTIC UNITED STATES



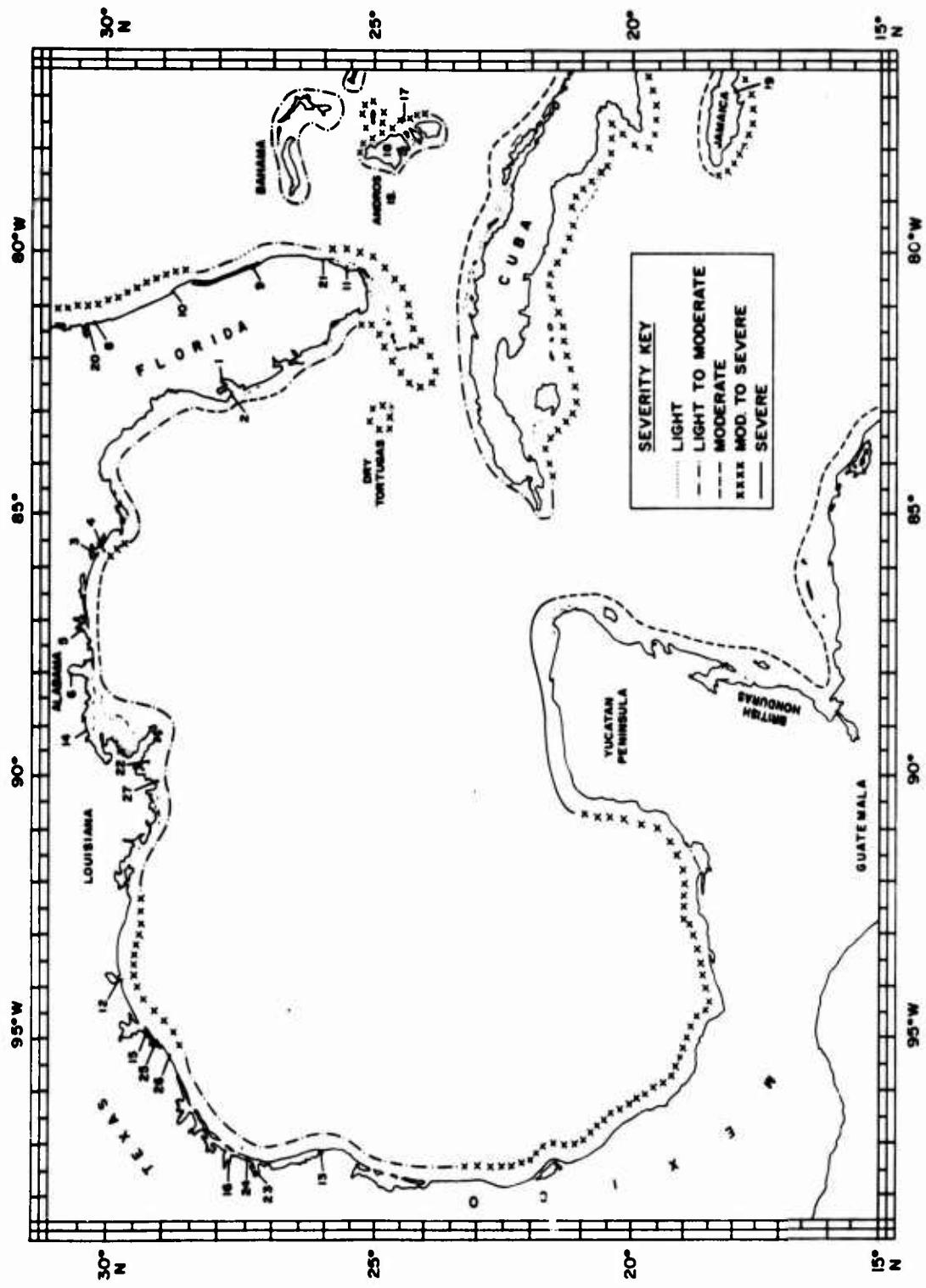


CHART 6 - GULF OF MEXICO, W. CARIBBEAN SEA

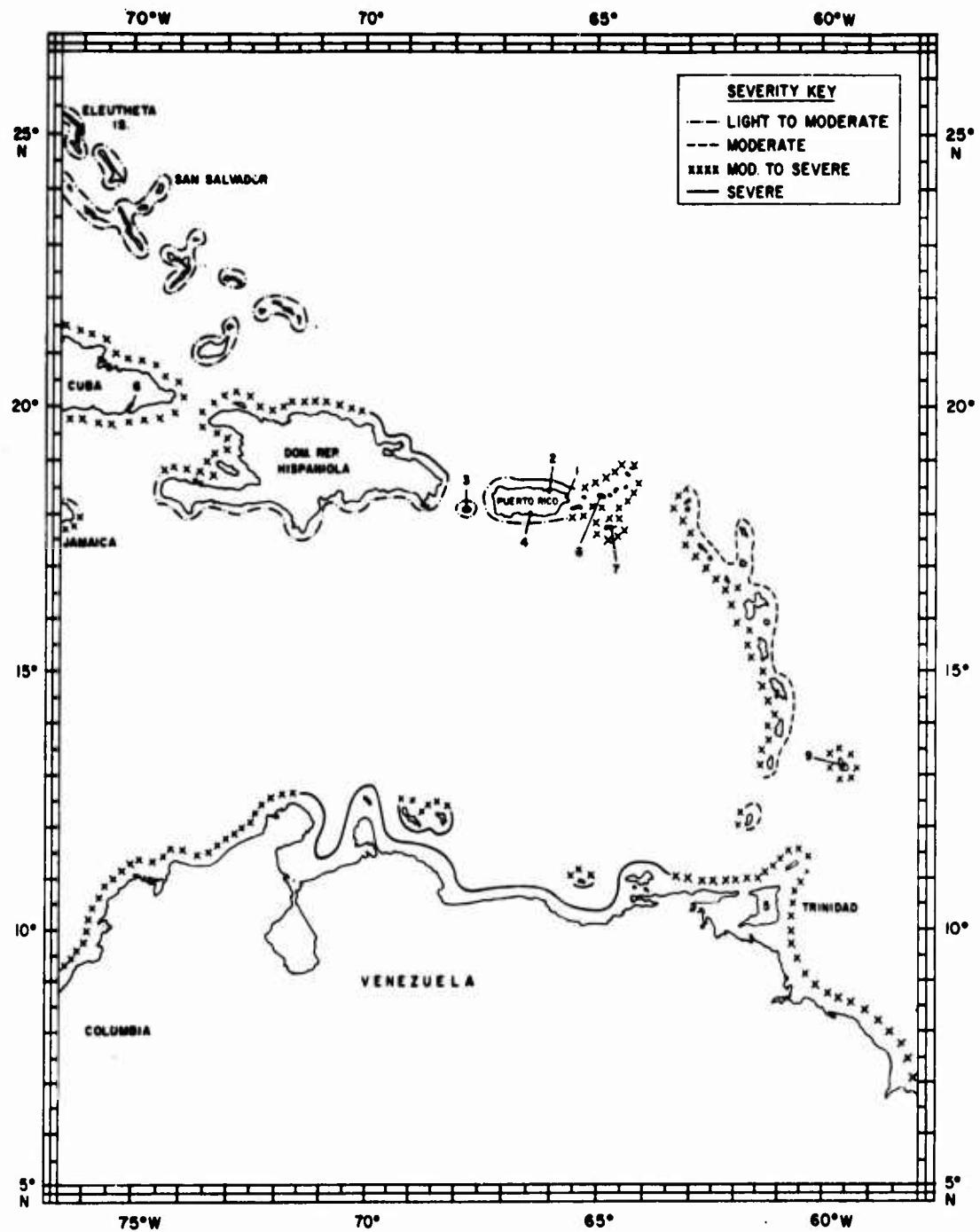


CHART 7 - E. CARIBBEAN SEA, W. INDIES

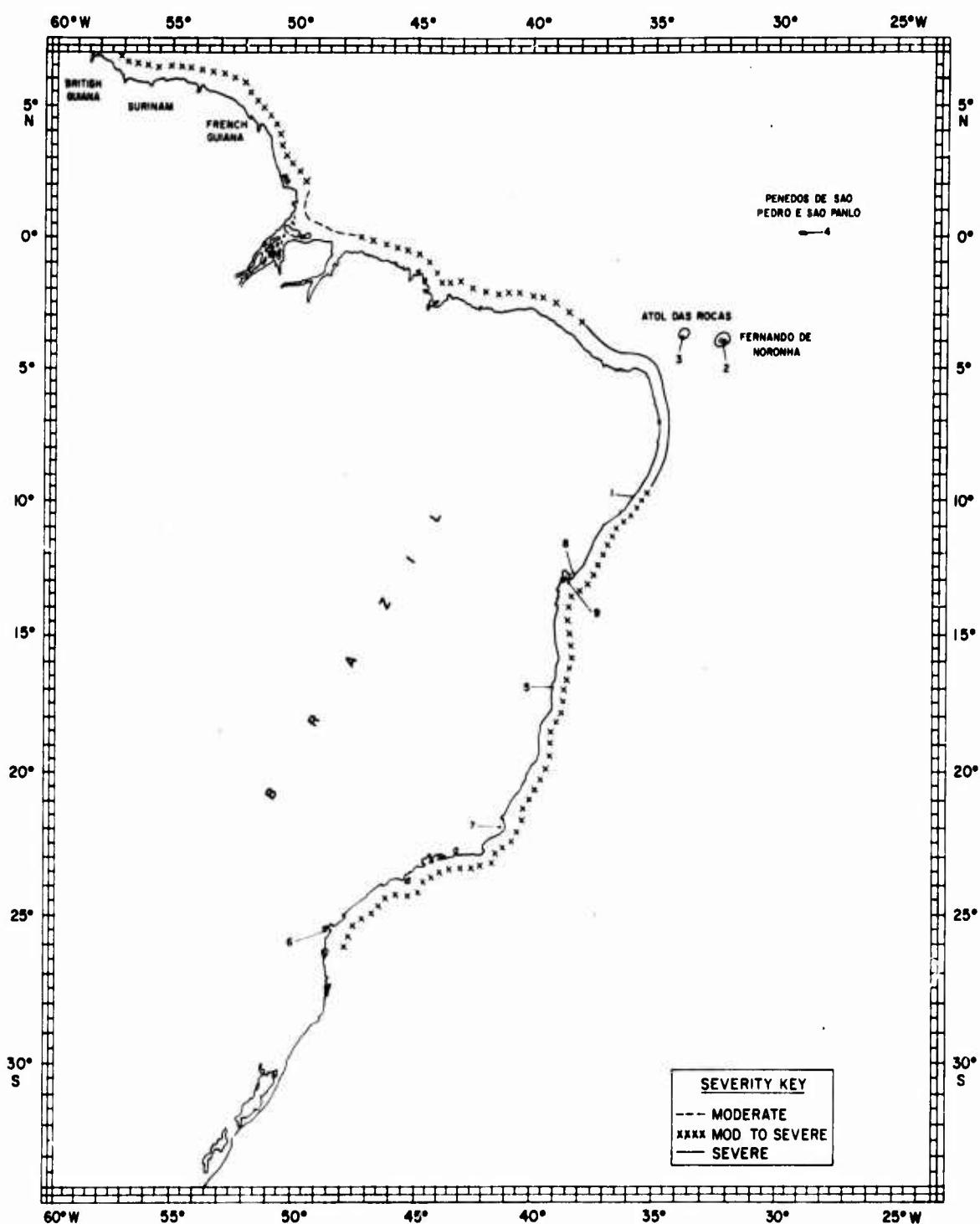


CHART 8 - BRAZILIAN COAST

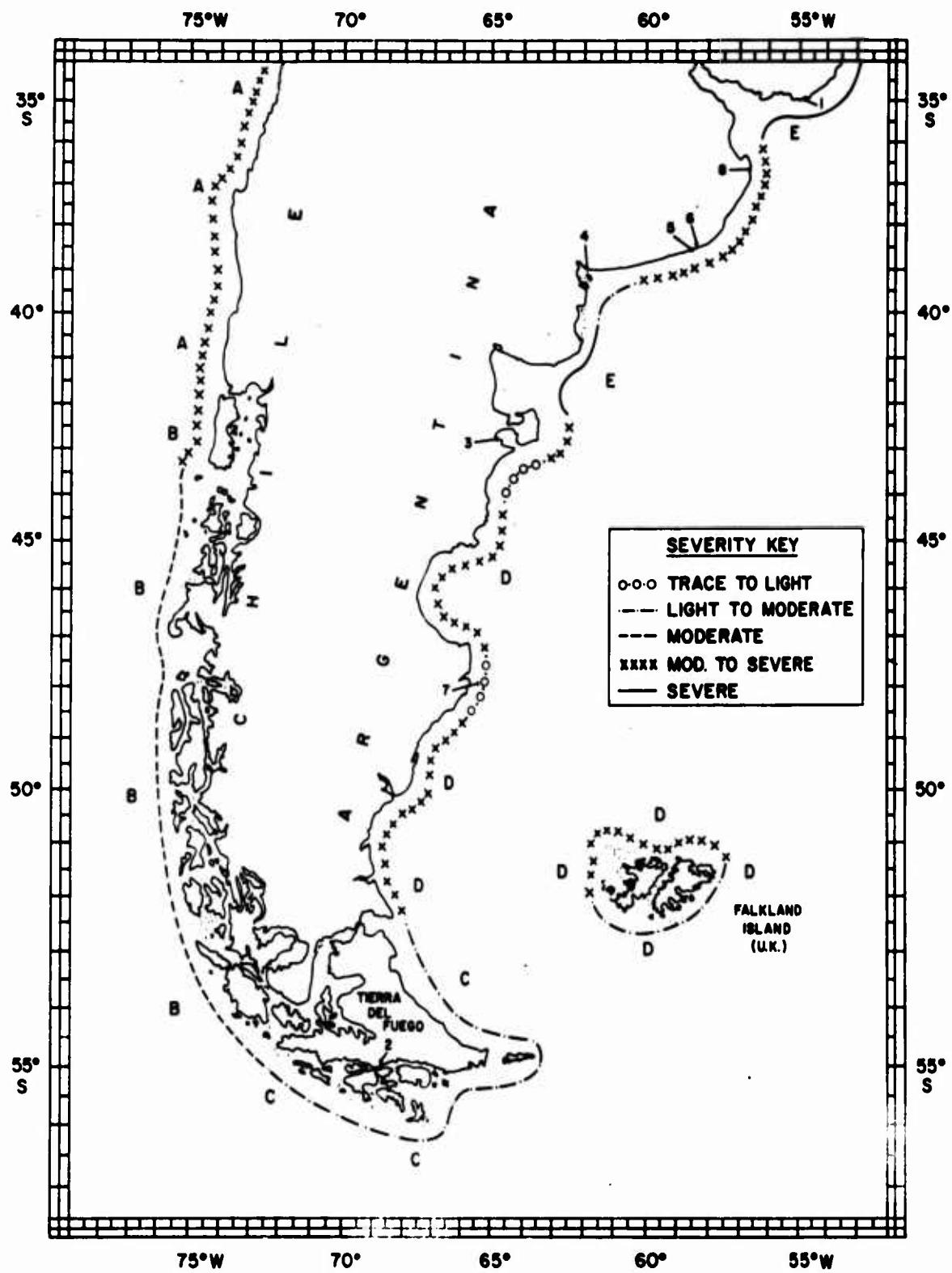


CHART 9 - CHILE, ARGENTINA

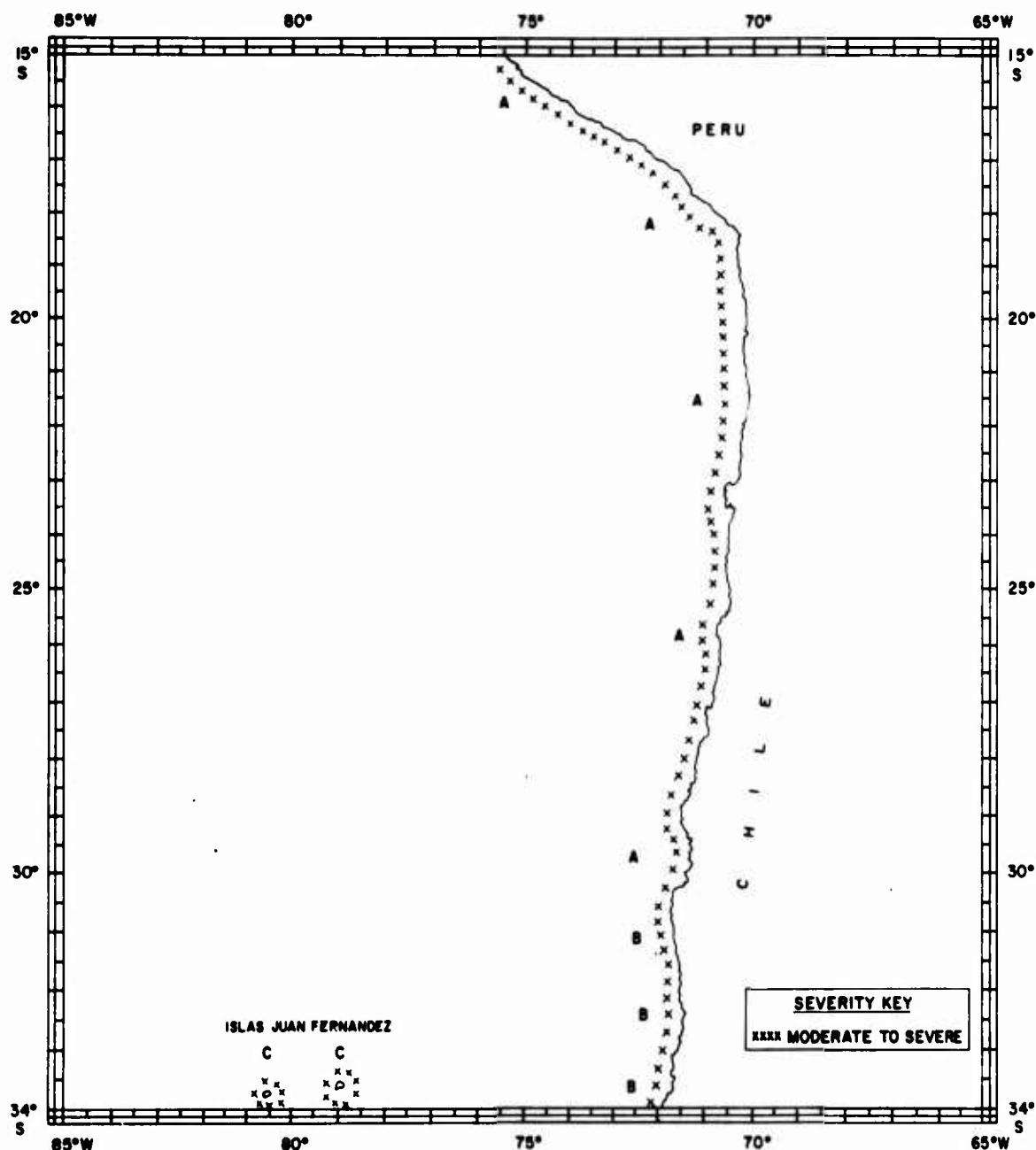


CHART 10 - CHILE, PERU

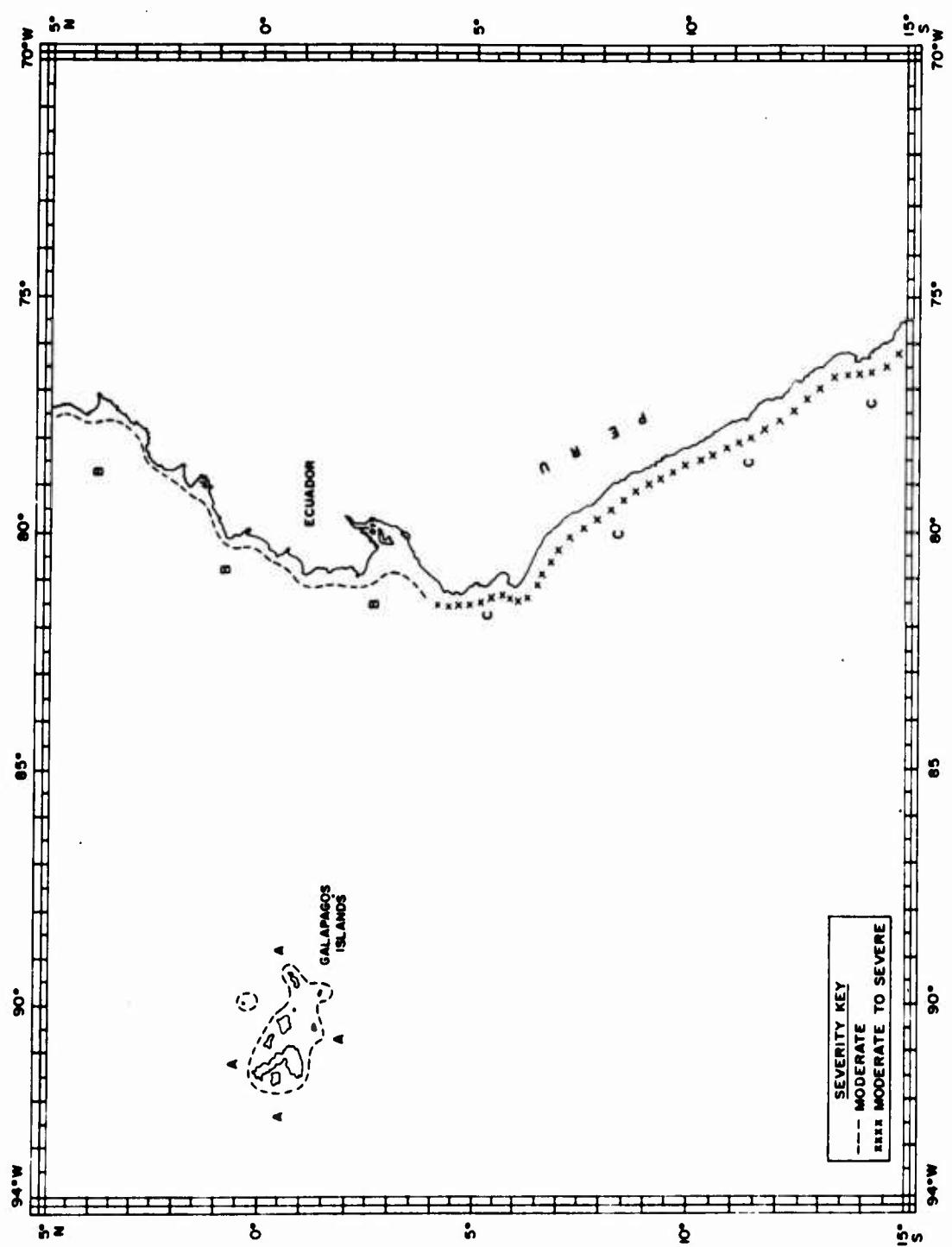
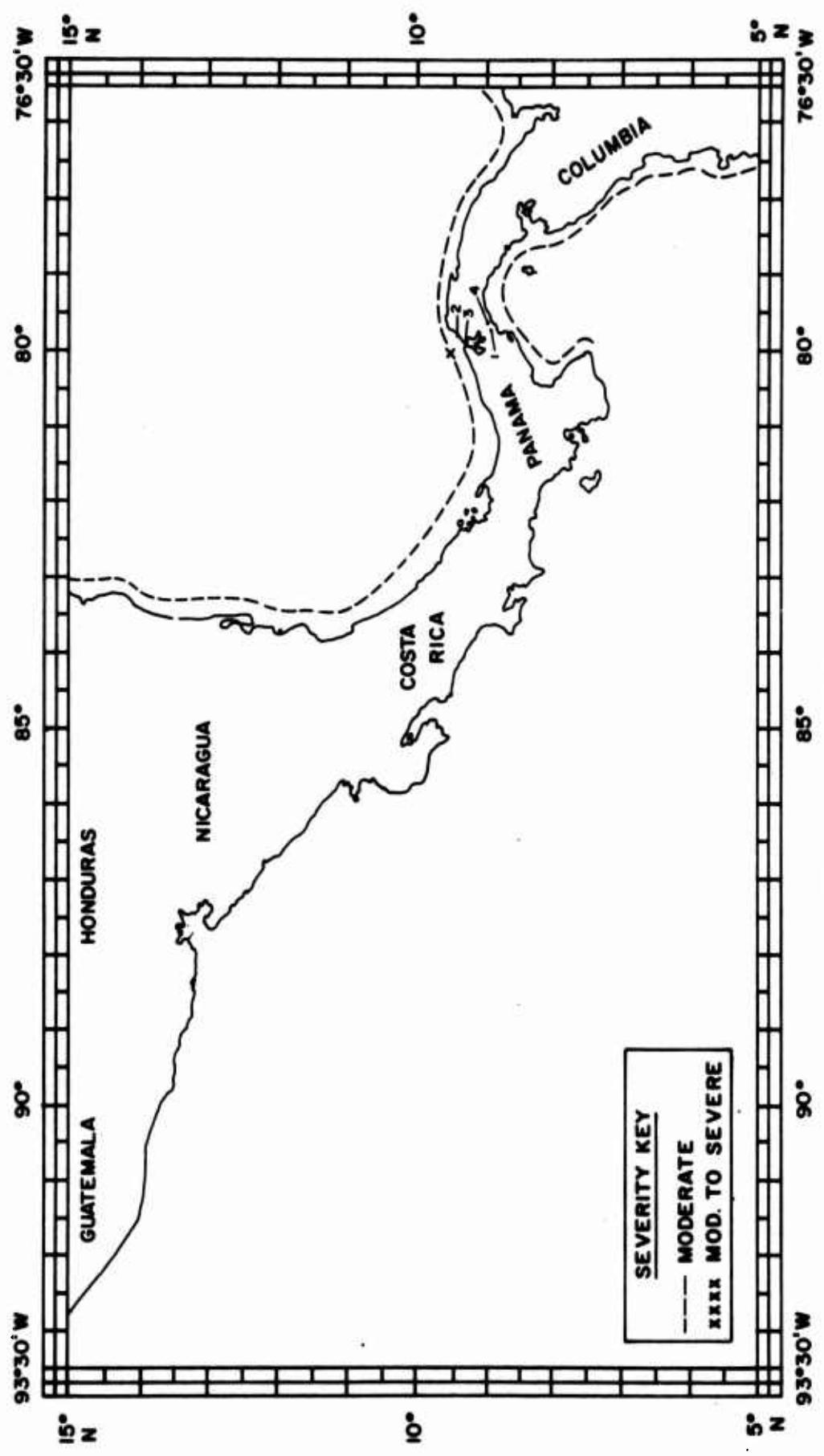


CHART 11 - COLUMBIA, ECUADOR, PERU



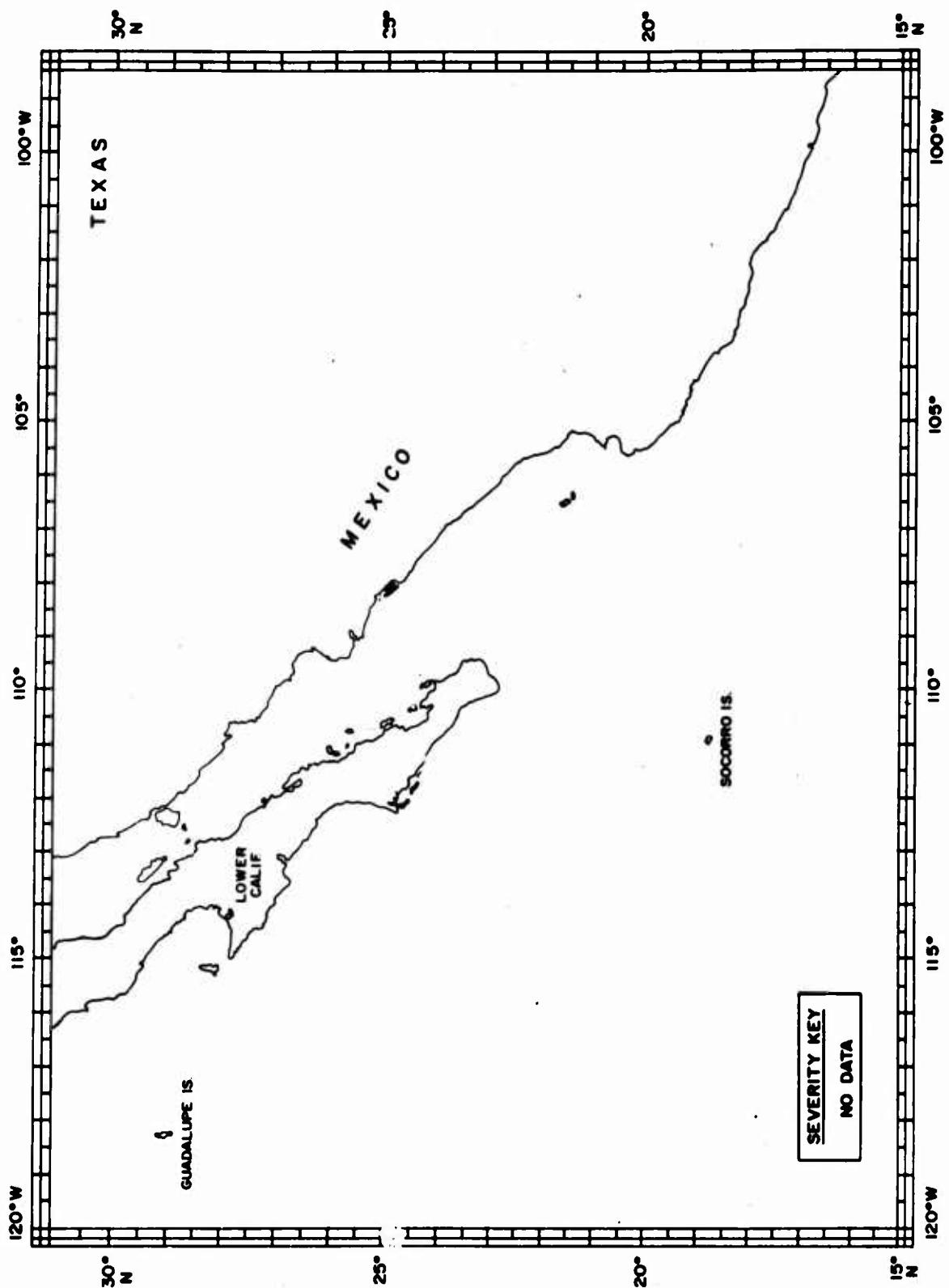


CHART 13 - PACIFIC MEXICO

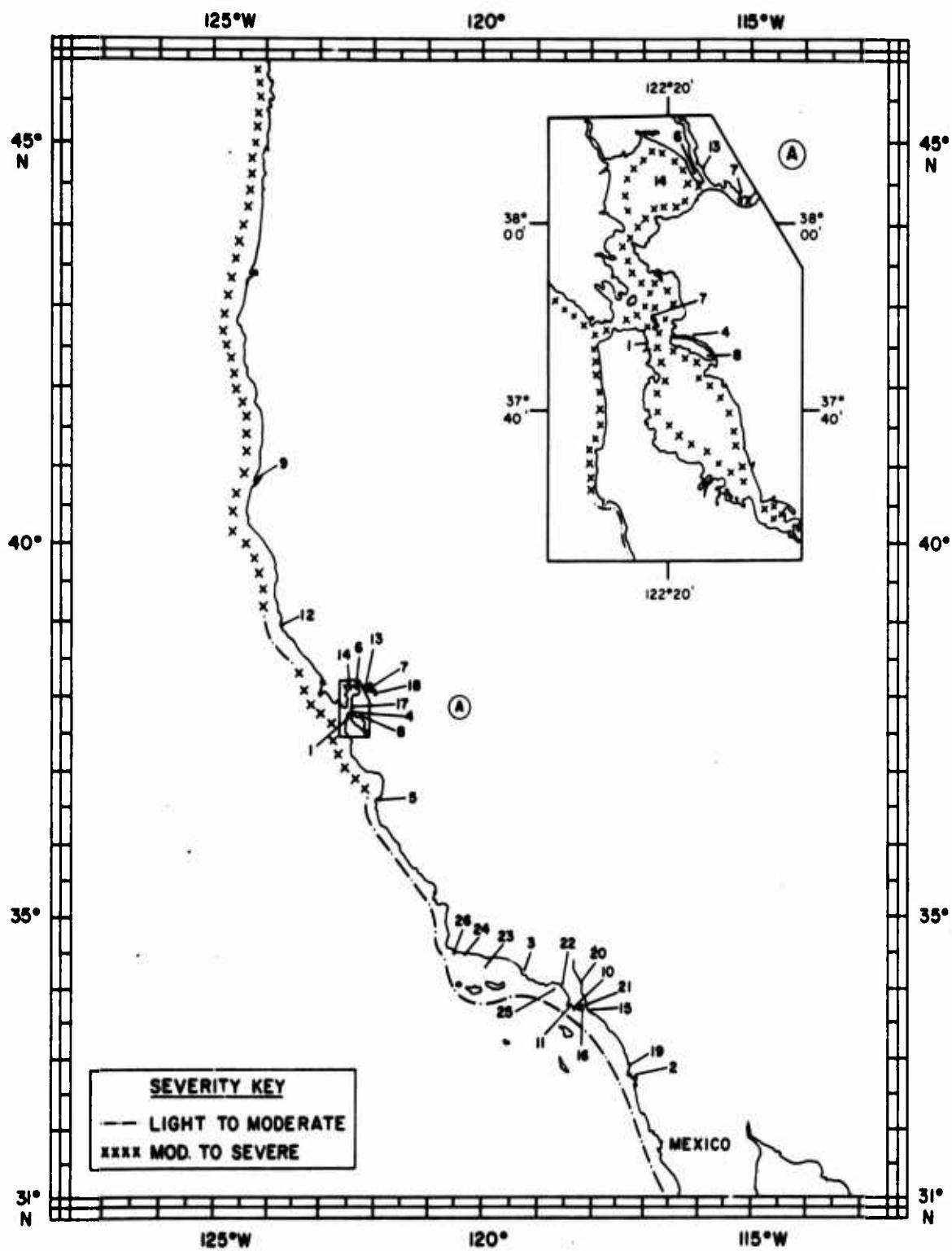


CHART 14 - PACIFIC UNITED STATES

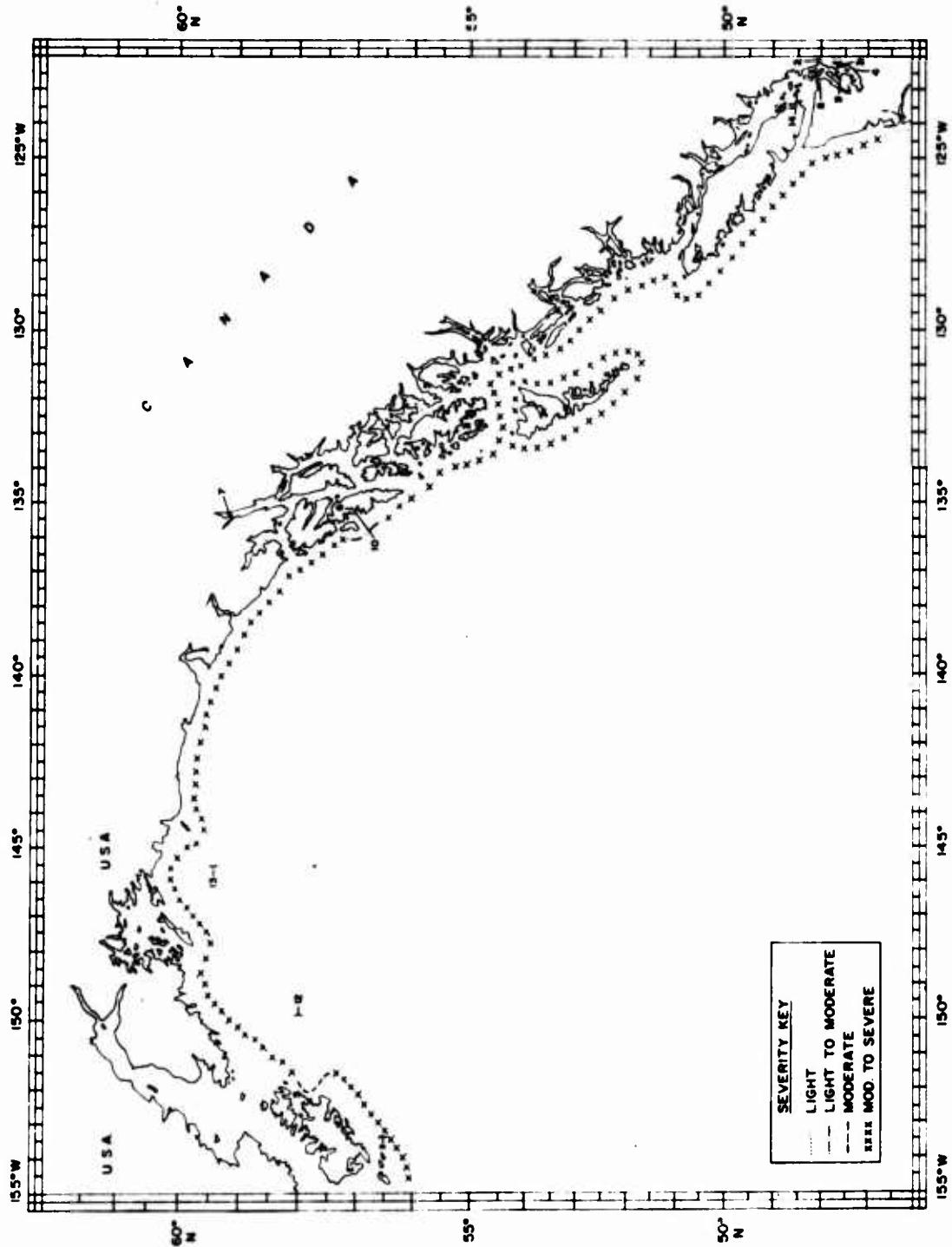


CHART 15 - GULF OF ALASKA

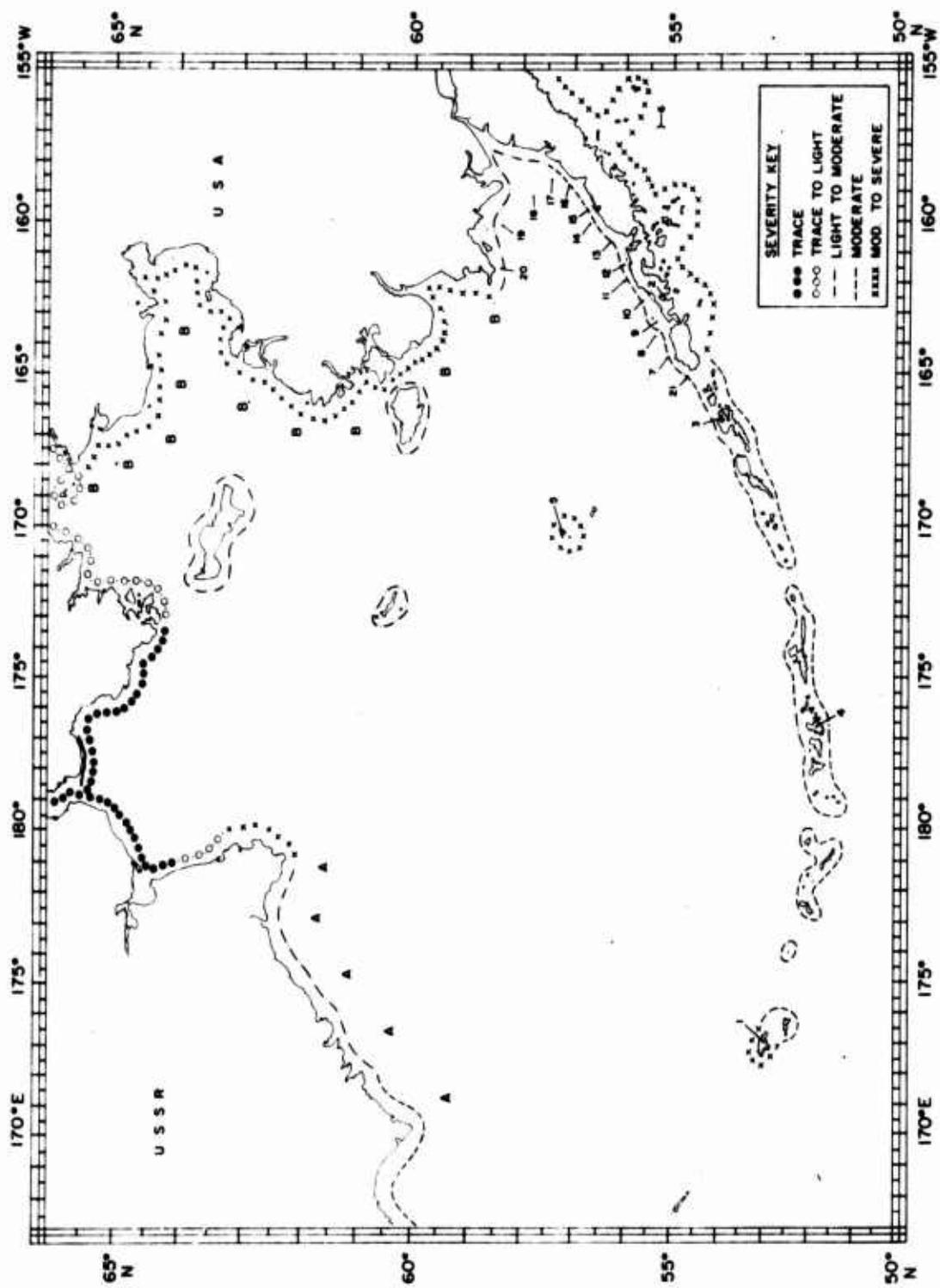
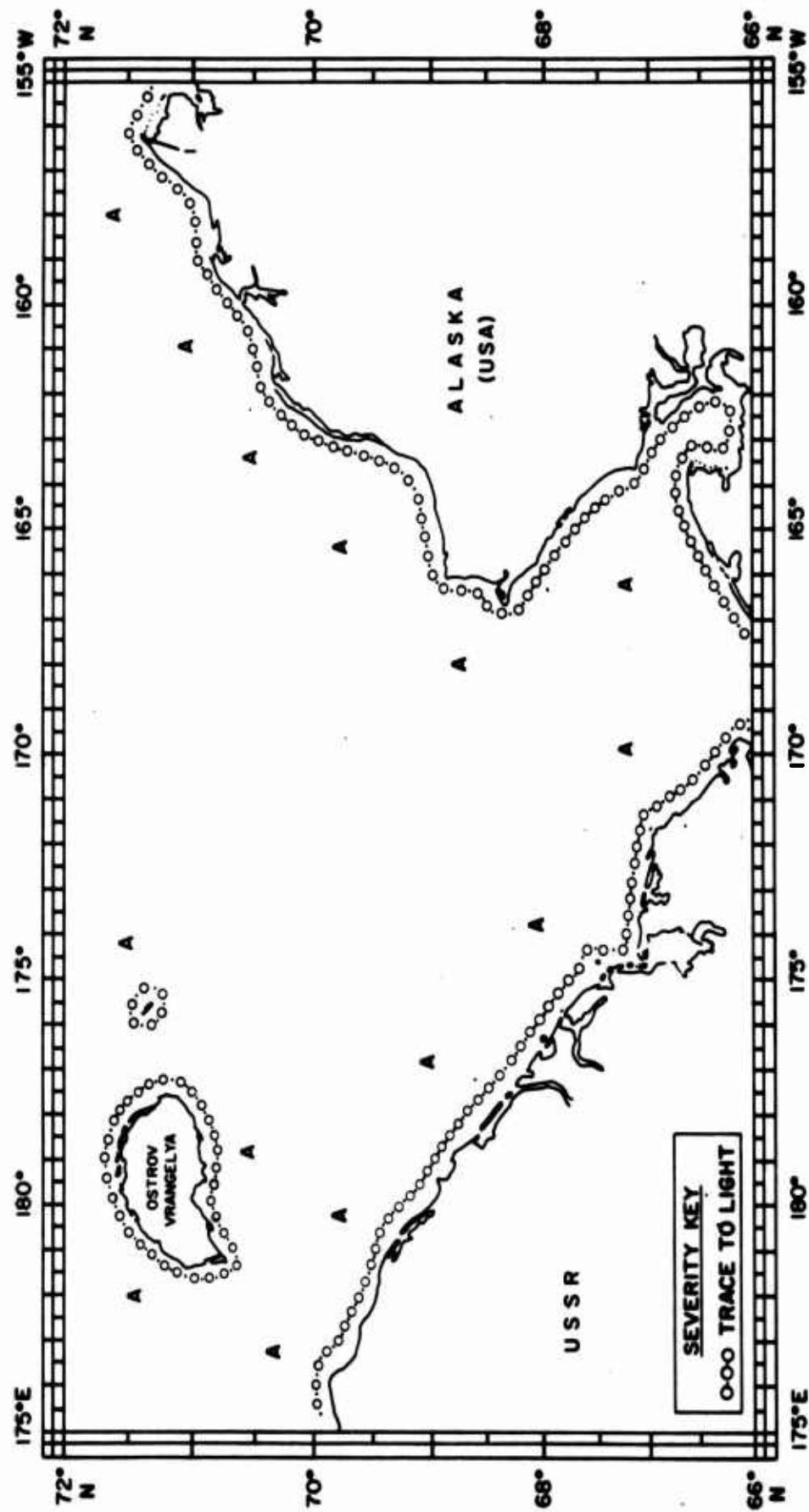


CHART 16 - BERING SEA

CHART 17 - CHUKCHI SEA



DATA SHEETS

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FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
PRED. ATT.												
PRED. ATT.												
SILT COVER												
TUNICATES	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
TUPEWORMS	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
SPONGES	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
MOLLUSCS	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
HYDROIDS	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
BRYOZANS	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
BRANCLLES	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
ANEMONES	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
AMPHIPODS	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
ALGAE	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
LOCATION NUMBER	-	A	B	-	-	1	2	3	4	A	B	C
CHART NUMBER	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

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FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
MOL. INCL. MUS.												
MOL. INCL. MUS.												
MOL. DORN. BY MUS.												
Fouling Intensity Grid, Loc: N. WADSON STRAIT.												
TUNICATES												
TAPEWORMS												
SPONGES												
MOLLUSCS												
HYDROIDS												
BRYOZANS												
BARANCLIES												
ANEMONES												
AMPHIPODS												
ALGAE												
LOCATION NUMBER	-											
CHART NUMBER	C	C	A	B	C	D	E					
CHARACTER	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
ALGAE	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	=	12	13	14	15
AMPHIPODS	4	5	6	7	8	9	+	2	4	5	6	7
ANEMONES	4	5	6	7	8	9	3	5	6	7	8	9
BARNACLES	2	3	5	1	3	2	4	5	6	7	8	9
BRYOZOANS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
HYDROIDS	-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MOLLUSCS	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
SPONGES	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
TUBEWORMS	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
TUNICATES	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
SILT COVER	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN	LN
	WALS. DOM. BY MOSS: NAUTIUS, ACORN BARN., E-BARTS.	WALS. DOM. BY MOSS: NAUTIUS, GREEN BARN., E-BARTS.	WALS. DOM. BY MOSS: NAUTIUS, PORTSMOUTH NAVIN SHIPYARD.	WALS. INVL. MOSS: NAUTIUS & HYDROIDS, SAMMIS, JINGLE-SHELLS: ANEMIA, CLAMS & LIMPETS. RED & GREEN BARN., E-BARTS.	WELS(P), WALS. DOM. BY MOSS: NAUTIUS. ONE TUBES.	GREEN BARN. E & F-BARTS, WALS. DOM. BY MOSS: NAUTIUS & JINGLE-SHELLS: ANEMIA. PANEL DATA. SITE: USN OPERATING BASE.	ASBESTOS PANEL DATA: '943 TO PHA. TUBES. INV. DAY 1000. 1. FERDINANDUS. WALS. INV. NAUTIUS, ANEMIA & UNA. GREEN & RED BARN. E-BARTS. JELLYFISH. 2. TUBES. SITE: IN SHORE OF EASTERN BAY. WALS. DOM. BY MOSS: NAUTIUS. PANEL DATA: 6.12.44 D 9.12.45, E-BARTS. SITE: USN SECTION BASE, MT. DEGERT 15.	MS	5	6	7	P

FOULING ORGANISMS — MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JUN	7 - JUL	11 - AUG	12 - SEP	1 - OCT	8 - NOV	9 - DEC	10 - JAN	11 - FEB	12 - MAR	1 - APR	2 - MAY
PRED. N.A.												
SILT COVER												
PRED. N.A.												
L.M.												
ACORN BARNES.												
ACORN BARNES, MOHS. INCL. MASS.: MITTLES & SLIPPER-SHELLS: STEPHIDA.												
E-BRBS.												
ACORN BARNES, MOHS. INCL. STEPHIDA.												
TUNICATES												
5	7											
TUBEWORMS												
5												
SPONGES												
5												
MOLLUSCS												
5												
HYDROIDS												
5												
BRYOZANS												
5												
BARNACLES												
5												
ANEMONES												
5												
AMPHIPODS												
5												
ALGAE												
5	7											
LOCATION NUMBER	A	B										
CHART NUMBER	4											
5	—											
5	2											
5	3											
5	4											
5	5											
5	6											
5	7											
5	8											
5	9											

CHART NUMBER	LOCATION NUMBER	ALGAE	AMPHIPODS	ANEMONES	BARNACLES	BRYozoans	HYDROIDS	MOLLUSCS	SPONGES	TUBEWORMS	TUNICATES	SILT COVER	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION					
													1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN
5 10	4	3	-	2	1	5	3	2	1	4	5	M	E-F-BRNS., RED M.A. 6-8 & GREEN L.M.A. 3-5) ALG., ACORN BARNS.					
5 11	3	2	-	1	5	3	2	1	4	5	3	M	RED M.A. 6-8 & GREEN L.M.A. 3-5) ALG., ACORN BARNS., E (M.A. 6-11) BRNS.					
5 12	2	1	-	5	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	M	ACORN BARNS., E (M.A. 3-5) & F (M.A. 9-11) BRNS., SERPULID TUBES.					
5 13	1	-	-	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	M	HO'S INCL. WNS.: INTLUS. (M.A. 3-8) & TUBIPERA-SHELLS: CEREPENDULUS (C-II), ACORN BARNS., E (M.A. 6-8) & F (M.A. 6-11) BRNS., SERPULID TUBES.					
5 14	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	M	E-BRNS., ACORN BARNS.					
5 15	-	-	-	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	M	ACORN BARNS., HO'S: INTLUS., ACORN BARNS., GREEN ALG., PANEL DATA FROM COAST GUARD STATION.	S				
5 16	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	S	E-BRNS. WNS. INTLUS.: INTLUS. ACORN BARNS., GREEN ALG., PANEL DATA FROM COAST GUARD STATION.	S				
5 17	2	1	-	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	S	E-BRNS. WNS. INTLUS.: INTLUS. ACORN BARNS., GREEN ALG., PANEL DATA FROM COAST GUARD STATION.	S				
5 18	P	1	-	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	T1	HO'S, INCL. WNS.: INTLUS., ACORN BARNS., E (F-BRNS., GREEN ALG.					
5 19	3	2	1	5	4	3	2	1	3	4	5	MS	HO'S, INCL. WNS.: INTLUS., ACORN BARNS.					
5 20	2	1	-	3	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	M	ACORN BARNS.					
5 21	1	-	-	5	4	3	2	1	3	4	5	S	E-F-BRNS., ACORN BARNS., HO'S: INTLUS., SERPULID TUBES.					

CHART NUMBER	LOCATION NUMBER	FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)												ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
		1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
5 22		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	M	MS	MS	MS								
5 23		2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 24		1	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 25		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 26		P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 27		P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 28		4	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 29		1	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 30		4	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 31		2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 32		1	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	N	MS	MS	MS								
5 33		3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	S	MS	MS	MS								

CHART NUMBER	LOCATION NUMBER	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
		1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
5 34	5 35	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
5 36	5 37	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
5 38	5 39	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
5 40	5 41	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
5 42	5 43	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
5 44	5 45	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)													
TUNICATES													
TUBEWORMS													
SPONGES													
MOLLUSCS													
HYDROIDS													
BRYOZANS													
BRANCALES													
ANEMONES													
AMPHIPODS													
ALGAE													
SILT COVER													
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E (N.A. 6-0) & F (N.A. 3-6) BRTS.													
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FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
MOL. DOM. BY MOSES. DATA FROM 3 STATES.												
RED & GREEN ALG., E & F-TURNS, MOLLS. INCL. ANGELWHEELS. ANIMALIA. DATA FROM 2 STATIONS. SITE: USN STATION. WOOD PANELS. 7.6.44 TD 2.12.41.												
MOL. DOM. BY MOSES.												
GREEN ALG.												
SILT COVER												
TUNICATES	P											
SEGMENTED TUBEWORMS	Q											
SPONGES												
MOLLUSCS	R											
HYDROIDS	S											
BRYOZANS	T											
BRANIPLES	U											
ANEMONES	V											
AMPHIPODS	W											
ALGAE	X											
LOCATION NUMBER	6	6	7	8	9	10	6	11	5	12	13	14
CHART NUMBER	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION																					
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC										
SITE WITHIN TIDAL ZONE.																						
N.A. PREC.																						
SLIT COVER	L.M.																					
CHART NUMBER	6	18	6	19	6	20	6	21	6	22	6	23	6	24	6	25	6	26	6	27	7	-
LOCATION NUMBER	5	20	20	19	20	21	21	22	22	23	23	24	24	25	25	26	26	27	27	28	1	
ALGAE																						
AMPHIPODS																						
ANEMONES																						
BARNACLES																						
BRYOZANS																						
HYDROIDS																						
MOLLUSCS																						
SPONGES																						
TUFTEDWORMS																						
TUNICATES	2																					

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
CHART NUMBER	LOCATION NUMBER	SILT COVER											
7	2	6	ALGAE										
7	3	1	AMPHIPODS										
7	4	2	ANEMONES										
7	5	1	BARNACLES										
7	6	3	BRYOZANS										
7	7	5	MOLLUSCS										
7	8	4	SPONGES										
7	9	3	TUBEWORMS										
7	10	1	TUNICATES										
7	11	1											
7	12	1											
8	1	6											
8	2	4											
8	3	4											
MOS. DOM. BY MUSGS., UNIFORM GROWTH THRUOUT yr.													
MOS. DOM. BY MUSGS., JINGLE-SHELLS: ANDAMIA, RED ALG., E&F-BRYS., WOOD PANEL DATA: 20.6.44 TO 2.12.47. SITE: USN BASE.													
GREEN ALG., E&F-BRYS., MOS. INCL. OYSTERS: DEGREGA, ANDAMIA, ALSO SQUILPS: DECIMCO. WOOD PANEL DATA: 16.8.44 TO 2.12.47. SITE: USN BASE.													
MOS. DOM. BY OYSTERS: DEGREGA & JINGLE-SHELLS: ANDAMIA, GREEN ALG., E&F-BRYS., MOS. INCL. OYSTERS: DEGREGA, ANDAMIA, ALSO SQUILPS: DECIMCO. WOOD PANEL DATA: 1.7.44 TO 7.4.47. SITE: USN BASE.													
MOS. DOM. BY OYSTERS: DEGREGA, E&F-BRYS., STUDY DATES: 14.1.64 TO 14.1.65.													

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
CHART NUMBER	LOCATION NUMBER	ALGAE	AMPHIPODS	ANEMONES	BARNACLES	BRYOZANS	MOLLUSCS	SPONGES	TUBEWORMS	TUNICATES	SILT COVER		
8	4	P	1	2	3	3	5	4	6	3	7	1	
8	5	P	2	3	2	2	4	1	5	2	6	8	
8	6	P	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	
8	7	P	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	
8	8	P	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	
8	9	P	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	
9	1	P	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	
9	2	P	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	
9	3	P	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	
9	4	P	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9	
9	5	P	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	9	

E & F-BRYS. MOL'S. DOM. BY MUSGS. & LVL. JUNGLE-SHELLS. ANEMONIA, OYSTERS;
OBSTRELA, SCALLOPS. DECIMIN, E-SPONGES, GREEN & RED ALG. WOOD PANEL
DATA: 26.44 TO 76.45. SITE: USA FACILITY.
UNIFORM GROWTH THROUGHT YR.

MOL'S. DOM. BY SPIDER-SHELLS. OREPENDULA, LIN FOULING, E & F-BRYS. WOOD
PANEL DATA: 25.2.64 TO ? LOC.: LAT. 54° 49' S, LONG. 68° 18' W.

MOL'S. DOM. BY MUSGS. MANTILLAS, E & F-BRYS., WOOD PANEL DATA: 18.11.63 TO ?
LOC.: LAT. 42° 04' S, LONG. 63° 01' W.

E & F-BRYS. WOOD PANEL DATA: 27.11.63 TO ?
LOC.: LAT. 38° 08' S, LONG. 62° 05' W.

MOL'S. DOM. BY MUSGS. THECHITONS, E-BRYS., SERRIES OF WOOD PANELS. STUDY
DATES: 12.12.63 TO 00.12.64.
LOC.: LAT. 38° 35' 05" S, LONG. 58° 40' 05" W.

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)		ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	
CHART NUMBER	LOCATION NUMBER	1 - JAN	7 - JUL
9	9	1 - JAN 2 - FEB 3 - MAR 4 - APR 5 - MAY 6 - JUN	7 - JUL 8 - AUG 9 - SEP 10 - OCT 11 - NOV 12 - DEC
9	7	E-BRIG'S, SERIES OF WOOD PANELS. STUDY DATES: 21-3-63 TO 7-2-64. LOC.: LAT. 38° 35' S; LONG. 58° 42' W.	
9	8	E-BRIG'S, WOOD PANEL DATA: 6.2.64 TO 10.5.66 LOC.: LAT. 41° 46' S; LONG. 65° 64' W.	
9	A	E-BRIG'S, WOOD PANEL DATA: 8.12.63 TO ? LOC.: LAT. 36° 18' S; LONG. 56° 04' W.	
9	B	HAB. DOM. ON MUSSES, THEN ON SHELLS. OPTIMUM GROWING SEASON 12 TO 4.	
9	C	HAB. DOM. ON MUSSES.	
9	D	HAB. DOM. ON MUSSES.	
9	E	HAB. DOM. ON MUSSES. OYSTERS. OPTIMUM GROWING SEASON 12 TO 4	
10 A			HAB. DOM. ON OYSTERS & MUSSES.
10 B			HAB. DOM. ON MUSSES, THEN OYSTERS.
10 C			HAB. DOM. ON MUSSES, THEN OYSTERS.

FOULING ORGANISMS – MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
CORAL IS 4 TH IN REL. AB.												
MOLS DOM BY OYSTERS, THEN MUSS., THEN JINGLE-SHELLS. CORAL IS 4 TH IN REL. AB.												
MOLS. DOM BY MUSS., THEN OYSTERS.												
SILT COVER												
TUNICATES	7											
TUBEWORMS	-	3				5	6					
SPONGES	3											
MOLLUSCS	-											
HYDROIDS	5	6										
BRYozoans	2	5										
BARANCLLES	2	2										
ANEMONES	2	2										
AMPHIPODS	8											
ALGAE	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
LOCATION NUMBER	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	14
CHART NUMBER												

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
MUD, MUS., MUS.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
REED BIRDS, E&F-BIRDS, MUS., MUS.	17	7	4	10	2	12	4	11	12	1	11	12
NESTS. PANEL DATA DATES: 17-7-44 TO 7-12-47. SITE: USN STATION.												
M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
SILT COVER												
TUNICATES	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
TUPEWORMS	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
SPONGES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MOLLUSCS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
HEDROIDS	-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
BRYOZOMS	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
BARNACLES	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
ANEMONES	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
AMPHIPODS	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
ALGAE	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
LOCATION NUMBER	14	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CHART NUMBER	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
14 26	P											
15 1												
15 2												
15 3												
15 4												
15 5												
15 6												
15 7												
15 8												
15 9												
15 10												
SILT COVER	M											
ACORN BARNES, PANEL DATA DATES: 18-7-44 TO 2-46. SITE: USN STATION AT TONKINE POINT.	M											
ACORN BARNES, MOL. INCL. IN VASES. MINTLUS.	M											
E&F-BRGS, GREEN ALG., MUD. BARNES. MOL. INCH. MINTLUS, SERRULITIS TUBES. PANEL DATA DATES: 15-6-44 TO 7-12-47.	M											
E&F-BRGS, ACORN BARNES. WOOD PANEL DATA: 15-9-44 TO 19-3-46. SITE: TODD PACIFIC SHIPYARD.	L											
GREEN, RED & BROWN ALG., MOL. INCH. JUNGLE SHELLS: ALEXANDRA, MOLLS, MINTLUS. PANEL DATA DATES: 15-7-44 TO 2-12-47. SITE: ST. PAUL HARBOUR, INNERS BAY.	M											
E&F-BRGS, RED, BROWN & GREEN ALG., MOL. INCH. MINTLUS & JUNGLE SHELLS: ALEXANDRA, PANEL DATA DATES: 15-11-44 TO 16-8-46. SITE: HARBOUR, VICTORIA, B.C. MOLLS, DOM. BY MOLLS.	T											
LIN FOUNDED, GREEN ALG., E&F-BRGS, MOL. INCH. ANDREW & MINTLUS. PANEL DATA DATES: 18-7-44 TO 7-12-47. SITE: HARBOUR AREA, JUNGLE SHELLS.	L											
GREEN ALG., E&F-BRGS, MOLLS, MINTLUS. WOOD PANEL DATA DATES: 16-6-44 TO 7-12-47. SITE: PUGET SOUND SHIPYARD, SANDYLIN INLET. MOLLS, INCL. VASES. STUDY DATE IN 1952. LOC: LAT. 51°03' N; LONG. 135°20' W.	M											

FOULING ORGANISMS - MONTH(S) OF MAXIMUM ATTACHMENT, RELATIVE ABUNDANCE, PRESENCE (P)	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION											
	1 - JAN	2 - FEB	3 - MAR	4 - APR	5 - MAY	6 - JUN	7 - JUL	8 - AUG	9 - SEP	10 - OCT	11 - NOV	12 - DEC
SAND-BOTTOM. STATION DATES: 1958 TO 1959. INSTRUMENTS & H.A. PREO.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SEASIDE (P). HAB. WEL. GRANTS. & MOSES. MOLLUSCS.												
SAND BOTTOM. INSTRUMENTS & H.A. PREO., STUDY DATES: 1958 TO 1959. MOLES. 1961. PELS. & GRANTS. COL. TUNS.												
SAND BOTTOM. STUDY FROM 1958 TO 1959. INSTRUMENTS & H.A. PREO. MOLES. 1961. GRANTS. & PELS. CORALS. (P), COL. TUNS.												
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INSTRUMENTS & H.A. PREO. STUDY DATES: 1958 TO 1959. MOLES. WEL. MOLES. MOLLUSCS. OTHER PELS. & ALSO GRANTS. COL. & COL. TUNS.												
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INSTRUMENTS & H.A. PREO. STUDY DATES: 1958 TO 1959. CORAL (P), GRANTS (P), COL. & COL. TUNS.												
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H.A. & INSTRUMENTS PREO., STUDY DATES: 1958 TO 1959. SOL. TUNS., MOLES. WEL. PELS. GRANTS (P).												
STUDY DATES: 1958 TO 1959. INSTRUMENTS & H.A. PREO., MOLES. WEL. GRANTS & PELS. GRANTS (P), CORALS (P), SOL. TUNS.												
CHART NUMBER	16	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
LOCATION NUMBER	16	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19

INDICES

**I. INDEX OF
CHART COORDINATES**

Map No.	Latitude	Latitude	Longitude	Longitude
1	59°N	69°N	27°W	10°W
2	58°30'N	70°N	56°W	33°W
3	51°N	68°N	58°W	98°W
4	42°30'N	55°N	50°W	75°W
5	31°N	42°30'N	64°W	82°30'W
6	15°N	31°N	76°30'W	98°30'W
7	5°N	26°30'N	58°W	76°30'W
8	7°N	34°S	23°30'W	60°W
9	34°S	57°30'N	52°W	79°W
10	15°S	34°S	65°W	85°W
11	5°N	15°S	70°W	94°W
12	5°N	15°N	76°30'W	93°30'W
13	15°N	31°N	98°30'W	120°W
14	31°N	46°N	112°30'W	127°30'W
15	46°N	62°N	122°W	155°W
16	50°N	66°N	167°E	155°W
17	66°N	72°N	155°W	175°E

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CHART 1.

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Rhode Island
South Carolina
Virginia

CHART 2.

Greenland

CHART 6.

Bahama Is.
British Honduras
Cuba
Guatemala
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
United States of America
Alabama
Florida
Louisiana
Texas

CHART 4.

Canada

 Labrador
 New Brunswick
 Newfoundland
 Nova Scotia
 Quebec
United States of America
 Maine
 New Hampshire

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Bahama Is.
Columbia
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Haiti
Jamaica
Lesser Antilles
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Trinidad
Venezuela

CHART 5.

Bermuda
United States of America
 Connecticut
 Delaware
 Georgia
 Maryland
 New Jersey
 New York
 North Carolina
 Pennsylvania

CHART 8.

Brazil
British Guiana
French Guiana
Surinam

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Falkland Is.
Uruguay

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Chile
Peru

CHART 11.

Ecuador
Galapagos Is.
Peru

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CHART 13.

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Alaska
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Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
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- B. Iceland

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- B. Greenland
- C. Greenland

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- C. Hudson Cr. (S.), Can.
- D. Labrador, Can.
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3. Rockland, Me., U. S.
4. Casco Bay, Me., U. S.
5. Portland, Me., U. S.
6. Portsmouth, N. H., U. S.
7. Penobscot Bay, Me., U. S.
8. Lomond, Newf., Can.
9. Corner Brook, Newf., Can.
10. St. Mary's Bay, Newf., Can.
11. St. George's, Newf., Can.
12. Argentia, Newf., Can.
13. Belle Isle Str., Can.
14. Lamoine, Me., U. S.
15. Bar Harbor, Me., U. S.
- A. Newfoundland, Can.
- B. Labrador, Can.

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3. Sandy Hook, N. J., U. S.
4. Cape May, N. J., U. S.
5. Barnegat City, N. J., U. S.
6. Bayonne, N. J., U. S.
7. Woods Hole, Mass., U. S.
8. New London, Conn., U. S.
9. Newport, R. I., U. S.
10. Block Is., R. I., U. S.
11. Chatham, Mass., U. S.
12. New Bedford, Mass., U. S.
13. Quonset Point, R. I., U. S.
14. Providence, R. I., U. S.
15. Fall River, Mass., U. S.
16. Atlantic Beach, N. Y., U. S.
17. Brooklyn, N. Y., U. S.
18. Boston, Mass., U. S.
19. Lynn, Mass., U. S.
20. Hingham, Mass., U. S.
21. Bayshore, Long Is., N. Y., U. S.
22. Staten Is., N. Y., U. S.
23. Hampton Roads, Va., U. S.
24. Yorktown, Va., U. S.
25. Chesapeake Bay, U. S.
26. Portsmouth, Va., U. S.
27. Norfolk, Va., U. S.
28. Cape Charles, Va., U. S.
29. Lewes, Del., U. S.
30. Solomons, Md., U. S.
31. Baltimore, Md., U. S.
32. Annapolis, Md., U. S.
33. Lee Hall, Va., U. S.
34. Bulls Bay, S. C., U. S.
35. Southport, N. C., U. S.
36. Charleston, S. C., U. S.
37. Wilmington, N. C., U. S.
38. Ocracoke, N. C., U. S.
39. Morehead City, N. C., U. S.
40. Piney Point, Md., U. S.
41. Fisher's Is., N. Y., U. S.
42. Tomkins Cove, N. Y., U. S.
43. U.S.N. Op. Base, Berm., U. K.
44. Philadelphia, Pa., U. S.
45. Cockspur Is., Ga., U. S.

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47. Queen tree Landing, Md., U. S.
48. Patuxent Bridge, Md., U. S.
49. Chalk Point, Md., U. S.
50. Eagle Hbr., Md., U. S.
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1. Tampa, Fla., U. S.
2. St. Petersburg, Fla., U. S.
3. St. Andrews Bay, Fla., U. S.
4. Panama City, Fla., U. S.
5. Pensacola, Fla., U. S.
6. Mobile, Ala., U. S.
7. Key West, Fla., U. S.
8. Jacksonville, Fla., U. S.
9. Ft. Pierce, Fla., U. S.
10. Daytona Beach, Fla., U. S.
11. Biscayne Bay, Fla., U. S.
12. Sabine, Texas, U. S.
13. Port Isabel, Tex., U. S.
14. Gulfport, Miss., U. S.
15. Galveston, Tex., U. S.
16. Corpus Christi, Tex., U. S.
17. Tongue of the Ocean, Bah., U. K.
18. Andros Is., Bah., U. K.
19. Port Royal, Jam.
20. Mayport, Fla., U. S.
21. Ft. Lauderdale, Fla., U. S.
22. Barataria Pass, La., U. S.
23. Baffin Bay, Tex., U. S.
24. Laguna Madre (Upper), Tex., U. S.
25. Oyster Bay, Tex., U. S.
26. Freeport, Tex., U. S.
27. Caminada Pass, La., U. S.

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3. Mona Is., P. R., U. S.
4. Ponce, P. R., U. S.
5. Trinidad, Braz.
6. Guantanamo Bay, Cuba
7. Vieques, P. R., U. S.
8. St. Thomas, Virgin Is., U. S.
9. Barbados, U. K.

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2. Fernando De Noronha Is., Braz.
3. Rocas, Atol das, Braz.
4. Sao Pedro e Sao Paulo, Penedos de, Braz.
5. Ponta de Corumbau, Braz.
6. Paranagua, Braz.
7. Cabo de Sao Tome, Braz.
8. Baia de Todos Os Santos, Braz.
9. Salvador Bahia, Braz.

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1. Maldonado, Uru.
2. Ushuaia, Arg.
3. Puerto Madryn, Arg.
4. Puerto Belgrano, Arg.
5. Necochea, Arg.
6. Quequen, Arg.
7. Quinta Is., Arg.
8. Cabo San Antonio, Arg.
- A. Chile
- B. Chile
- C. Tierra del Fuego, Arg.
- D. Falkland Is., U. K. and Arg.
- E. Argentina

CHART 10.

- A. Peru and Chile
- B. Chile
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- A. Galapagos Is., Ecu.
- B. Ecuador
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3. Cristobal, Pan.
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3. Port Hueneme, Calif., U. S.
4. Oakland, Calif., U. S.
5. Monterey, Calif., U. S.
6. Mare Is., Calif., U. S.
7. Benicia, Calif., U. S.
8. Alameda, Calif., U. S.
9. Samoa, Calif., U. S.
10. Long Beach, Calif., U. S.
11. San Pedro, Calif., U. S.
12. Point Arena, Calif., U. S.
13. Vallejo, Calif., U. S.
14. San Pablo Bay, Calif., U. S.
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3. Seattle, Wash., U. S.
4. Tacoma, Wash., U. S.
5. Kodiak, Alas., U. S.
6. Sitka, Alas., U. S.
7. Haines, Alas., U. S.
8. Indian Is., Wash., U. S.
9. Bremerton, Wash., U. S.
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5. St. Paul Hbr., Alas., U. S.
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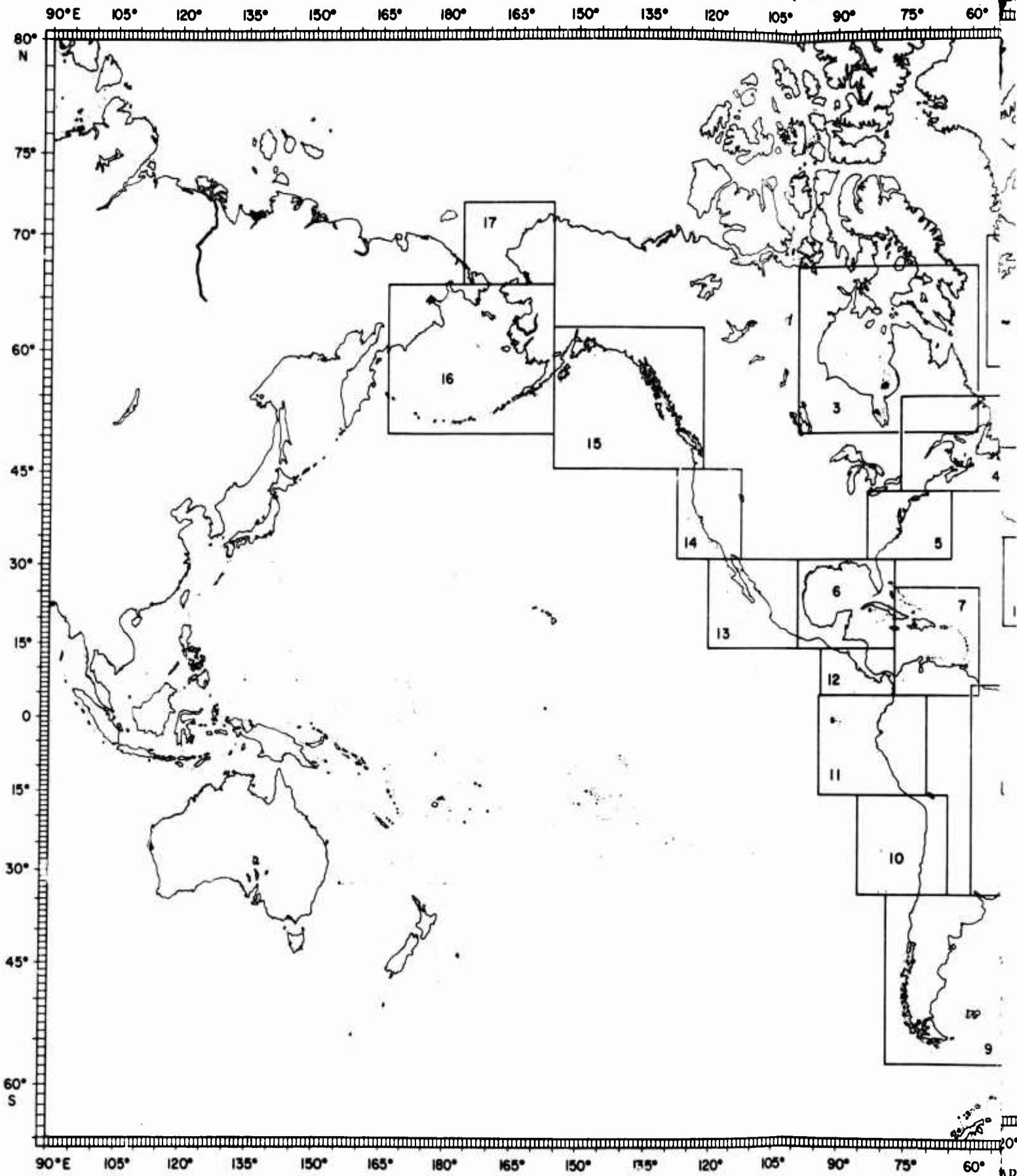
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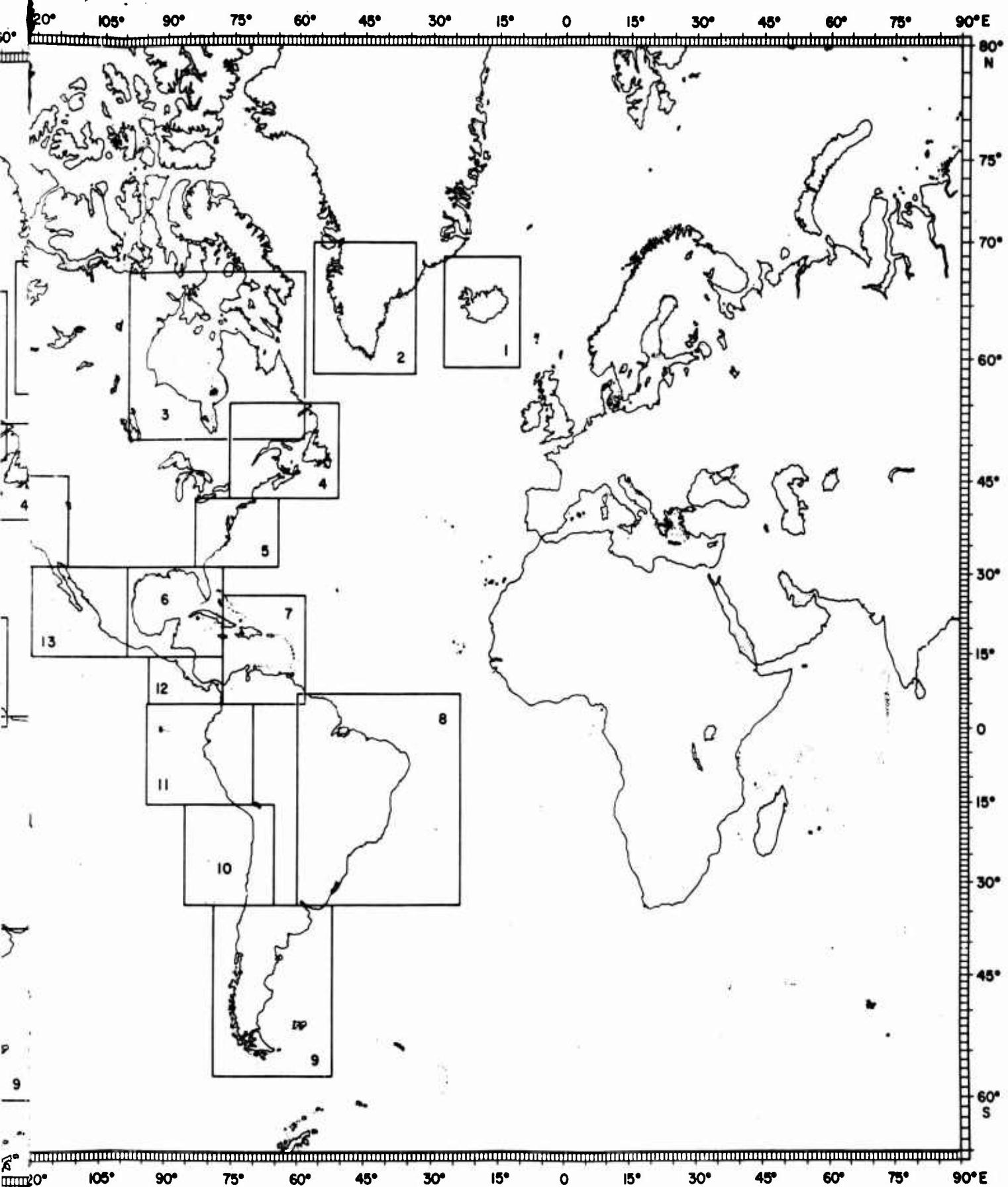
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